

TEMPORARY CASH ASSISTANCE: 2020 JURISDICTIONAL SNAPSHOTS

APRIL 2021

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This document includes individual snapshots for each of Maryland's 24 jurisdictions as well as for the state. The snapshots summarize data from Maryland's Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) program. Each snapshot is two-sided: the front is based on the recent update of the annual [Life on Welfare](#) report and provides a brief look at every family in a jurisdiction who received TCA in state fiscal year (SFY) 2020 (July 2019 to June 2020). The data in this section includes the first three months of the COVID-19 pandemic (April to June 2020), which resulted in a 43% increase in Maryland's TCA caseload. Where relevant, the snapshot examines families who came onto the TCA program before and after the start of the pandemic.

The back of each snapshot is based on the 2020 update of the annual [Life after Welfare](#) report. It provides a summary of a sample of families who left TCA between SFYs 2013 and 2019 (July 2012 to June 2019). The data in this section provides jurisdictions with a final baseline of the characteristics of families who left TCA before the start of the pandemic.

Methods

Population and Sample

The first page of each snapshot provides information about TCA cases in SFY 2020. These analyses examine the population of TCA cases that received at least one month of TCA in SFY 2020. Families are sorted into pre-pandemic and pandemic cohorts based on their first month of TCA receipt in SFY 2020. Families whose first month of receipt occurred between July 2019 and March 2020 are included in the pre-pandemic cohort. Families whose first month of receipt was between April and June 2020 are included in the pandemic cohort. Demographic and employment analyses are only for adult recipients, so payees who were not recipients are excluded. Adult recipients who were not payees, such as the second parent in a two-parent family, are included. In total, there were 32,532 unique TCA cases statewide in SFY 2020 and 26,453 adult recipients.

The second page of each snapshot provides information about TCA cases that closed between SFYs 2013 and 2019. Whereas the analysis on the first page of each snapshot includes the entire population of active cases, the analysis of TCA leavers uses a stratified random sample of cases that closed between July 2012 and June 2019. Cases had to be closed for a least two months in order to be included. If a case had more than one closure during the study period, one of the closures was randomly selected for inclusion in the study. The sample was stratified by jurisdiction to ensure both small and large jurisdictions were appropriately represented in the data and that the sample yielded valid statewide and jurisdictional-level results. More information about the sampling strategy can be found in the [Life after Welfare](#) 2020 update. The final statewide sample for this analysis included 19,041 TCA cases and 16,001 adult recipients.

Data Sources

Data for the snapshots come from several sources. Information regarding individual- and case-level demographics and program participation for TCA families comes from the Client Automated Resource and Eligibility System (CARES), including data on Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and Transitional Support Services (TSS) participation. Earnings and employment information is from the Maryland Automated Benefits System (MABS). MABS data accounts for approximately 91% of all Maryland civilian employment; however, the data does have some limitations. MABS does not contain data on certain types of employment, such as self-employment, independent contractors, and informal employment. MABS also has no information on employment outside of Maryland. Because several jurisdictions in Maryland have very high rates of out-of-state employment, earnings and employment are more likely to be understated in some jurisdictions compared to others. Out-of-state employment rates provided in each snapshot come from the [U.S. Census Bureau](#) (using the 2014 – 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates for Sex of Workers by Place of Work—State and County Level (B08007) table). Industry of employment is identified through [NAICS codes](#). NAICS codes are used by the federal government to classify businesses into broad, general categories for data and analyses purposes. Data in the snapshots use 3-digit NAICS codes.

In addition to CARES and MABS, the second page of each snapshot includes data for child support, obtained from the Child Support Enforcement System (CSES). Data on Medical Assistance participation comes from the Maryland Department of Health through a data-sharing agreement with the Maryland Department of Human Services.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors would like to thank Somlak Suvanasorn and Mike Funk for their assistance in the collection and processing of data for these snapshots, Natalie Demyan Johnson for the design of this snapshot, and Letitia Logan Passarella for her assistance with editing. This document was prepared by the University of Maryland School of Social Work with support from its long-time research partner, the Maryland Department of Human Services. For additional information, please contact Lauren A. Hall (lahall@ssw.umaryland.edu or 410.706.2763) at the School of Social Work. Please visit our website <https://www.ssw.umaryland.edu/familywelfare/> for additional copies of these snapshots and other reports.

DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY

NAICS DEFINITIONS

- ❖ **Administrative and Support Industry (NAICS-561):** Organizations that support day-to-day operations—clerical, cleaning, and general management activities—and temporary employment services.
- ❖ **Education (NAICS-611):** Instruction or training services such as K-12 schools, community colleges, universities, and training centers.
- ❖ **Food & Beverage Retail (NAICS-445):** Retail stores that sell food and beverages, such as grocery stores and specialty drink stores.
- ❖ **General Retail (NAICS-452):** Department stores and other general merchandise stores.
- ❖ **Nursing Homes (NAICS-623):** Organizations that provide health and social services such as nursing homes, substance abuse facilities, or residential care for the mentally ill.
- ❖ **Outpatient Healthcare (NAICS-621):** Outpatient healthcare facilities, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home healthcare services.
- ❖ **Professional & Technical (NAICS-541):** Organizations specializing in legal advice, book-keeping, computer services, or consulting services among others.
- ❖ **Restaurants (NAICS-722):** Full-service or fast food restaurants as well as caterers and mobile food services.
- ❖ **Social Assistance (NAICS 624):** Organizations that provide a wide variety of social assistance, including personal and home care, child care, and other social and human services.

CASE CLOSURE REASONS

- ❖ **Customer requested closure:** Family elected to discontinue TCA benefits.
- ❖ **Did not maintain eligibility:** Family did not maintain eligibility, which can include not submitting required documentation to demonstrate continued need.
- ❖ **Did not reapply:** Family did not recertify their eligibility for TCA when required.
- ❖ **Income above limit:** Family's earned income from employment or unearned income from child support, disability payments, or other sources exceeds the income eligibility requirements.
- ❖ **Ineligible:** Family did not meet the TCA program's eligibility criteria.
- ❖ **Non-compliance with the work requirement:** Work-eligible adult recipient(s) on a case did not participate in the approved work activities required to maintain TCA benefits.

KEY DEFINITIONS

- ❖ **Economic Recovery Cohort (TCA case closures):** Families who left the TCA program between July 2012 and June 2016.
- ❖ **Economic Stability Cohort (TCA case closures):** Families who left the TCA program between July 2016 and June 2019.
- ❖ **Median:** The middle value of a set of numbers. One can find the median by arranging all values from lowest to highest and selecting the midpoint value. Extreme values do not affect the median, which is why it is sometimes preferred over the mean.
- ❖ **Medical Assistance:** An umbrella term for Maryland's Medicaid program and the Maryland Children's Health Program (MCHP).
- ❖ **New to TCA (TCA caseload):** Cases in which no adult recipient on the case received TCA benefits prior to SFY 2020. If at least one adult recipient on the case received TCA benefits prior to SFY 2020, the case is not considered new.
- ❖ **Out-of-state employment:** Workers 16 and older who reported working outside of Maryland. Information comes from the American Community Survey, conducted by the [U.S. Census Bureau](#).
- ❖ **Pandemic Cohort (TCA caseload):** Families whose first month of TCA receipt in SFY 2020 was between April and June 2020.
- ❖ **Pre-pandemic Cohort (TCA caseload):** Families whose first month of TCA receipt in SFY 2020 was between July 2019 and March 2020.
- ❖ **SNAP:** An acronym for the federal [Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program](#).
- ❖ **TSS:** An acronym for Maryland's [Transitional Support Services](#) benefit. TSS assists Maryland families with their transition from TCA to the workforce by providing up to three consecutive months of cash benefits after exit.

Maryland

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

43%

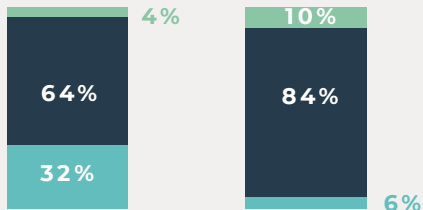
Pre-pandemic
22,723 cases

Pandemic
9,809 cases

32,532 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

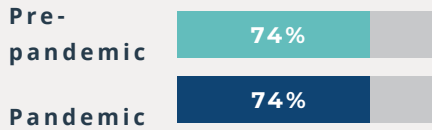
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Pre-pandemic

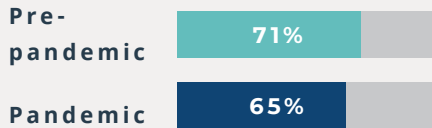
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

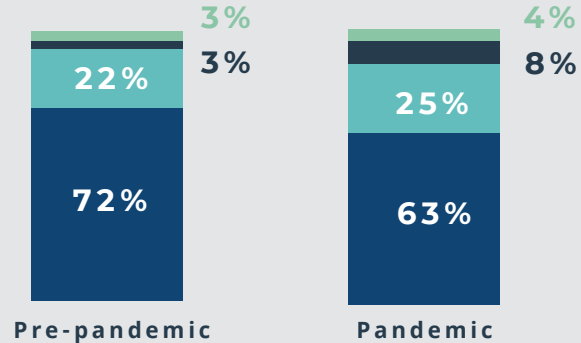
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **41%** **61%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **74%** **65%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Hispanic ■ Other ^

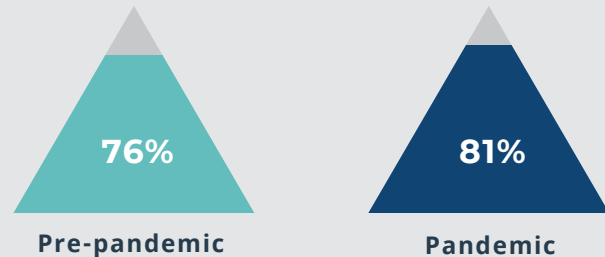


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

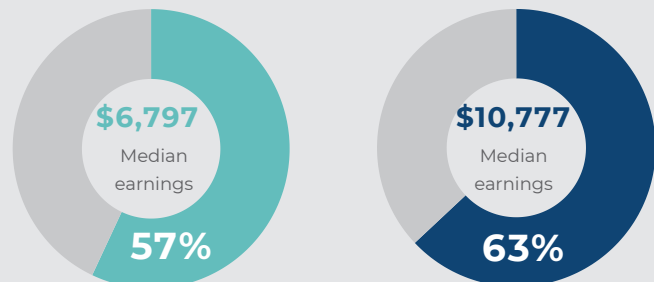


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

17% of all employed adults in Maryland work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

32,532

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

26,453

Number of Adult Recipients

Maryland

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

71%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

19%

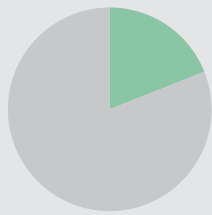
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



19%

of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

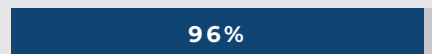
14%

of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

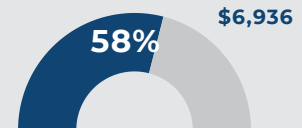
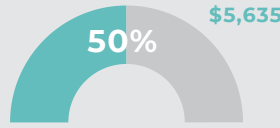


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

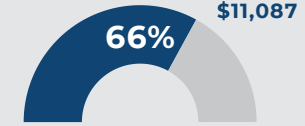
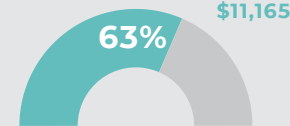
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$18,647

All employed recipients

\$25,407

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

20%

were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

14%

were employed in **Restaurants**

7%

were employed in **Nursing Homes**

7%

were employed in **General Retail**

17% of all employed adults in Maryland work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

19,041

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

16,001

Sample of Adult Recipients

Allegany County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increase the caseload by

18%

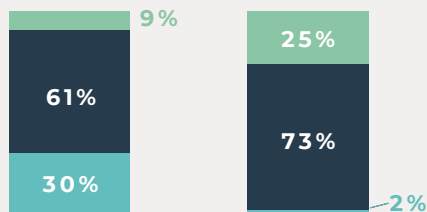
Pre-pandemic
525 cases

Pandemic
97 cases

622 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

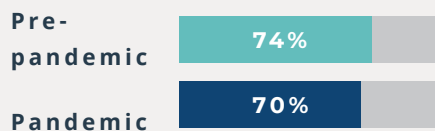
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

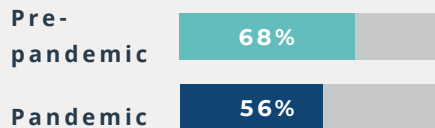
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

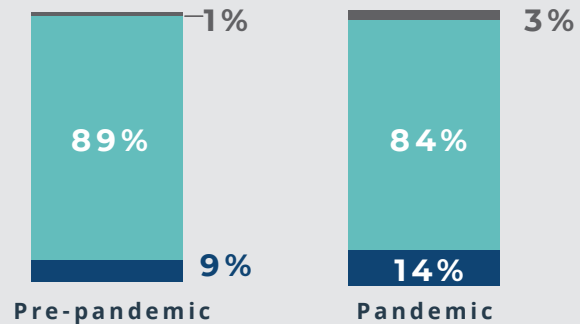
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **45%** **49%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **83%** **79%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

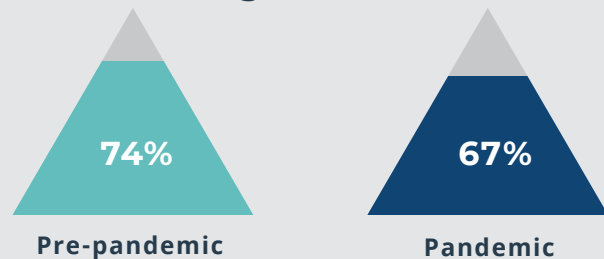


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

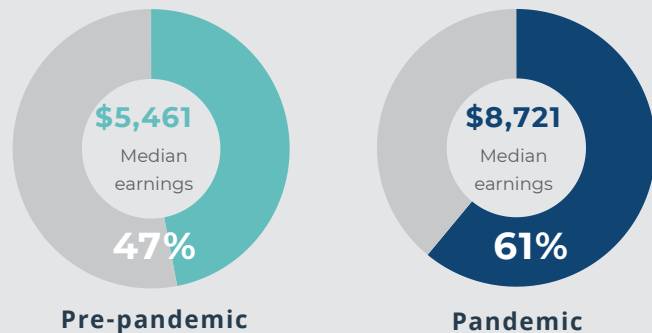


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

9% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

622

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. †Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

532

Number of Adult Recipients

Allegany County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

74% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

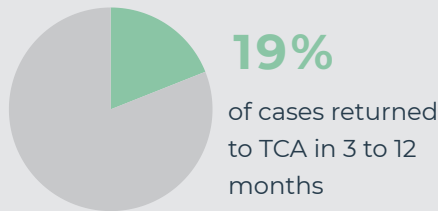
14% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



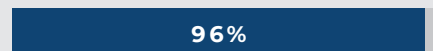
- Income above the limit
- Customer requested closure
- Non-compliance with the work requirement

Program Participation after Exit



10% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit

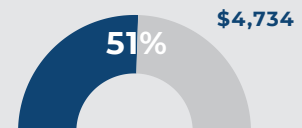
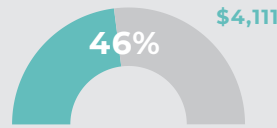


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

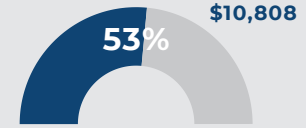
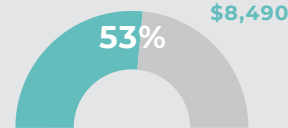
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$11,695

All employed recipients

\$18,941

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

21% were employed in **Restaurants**

10% were employed in **Administrative and Support Services**

9% were employed in **Social Assistance**

9% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

752

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

676

Sample of Adult Recipients

Anne Arundel County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

55%

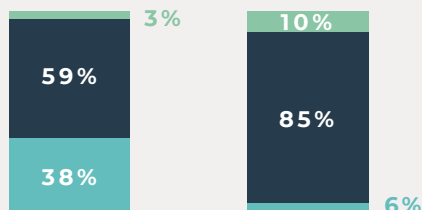
Pre-pandemic
1,621 cases

Pandemic
886 cases

2,507 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

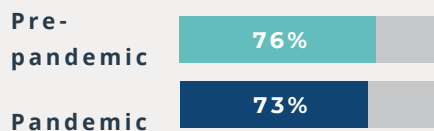
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

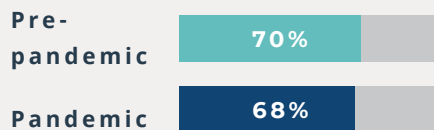
Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

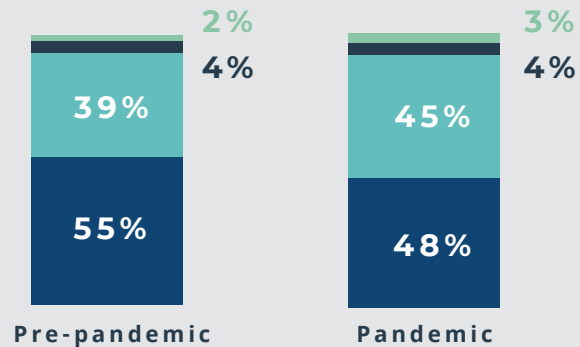
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **53%** **60%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **66%** **65%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Hispanic ■ Other ^

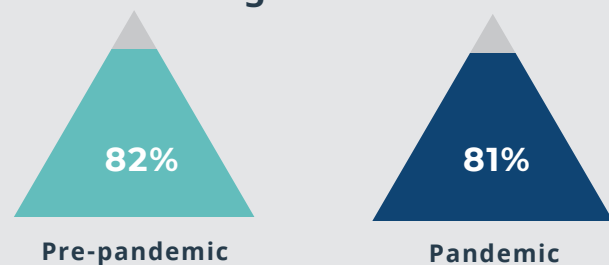


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

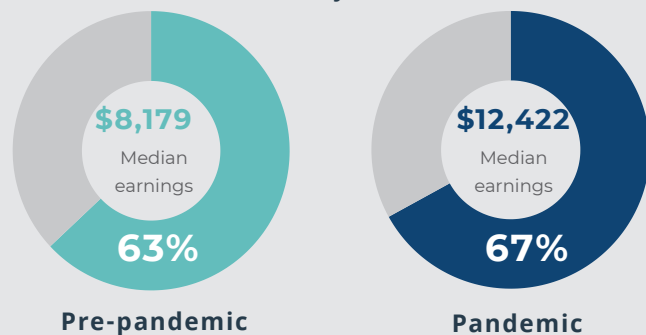


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

2,507

Total Number of Cases



^Non-Hispanic. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1,976

Number of Adult Recipients

Anne Arundel County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

77%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

13%

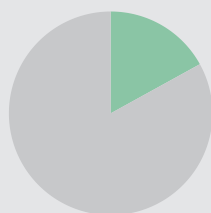
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



17% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

12%

of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

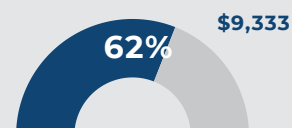
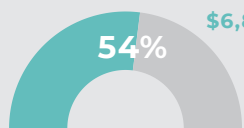


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

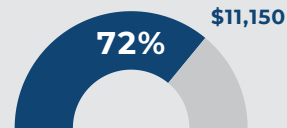
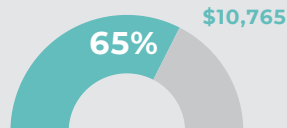
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$18,996

All employed recipients

\$26,241

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

18%

were employed in **Restaurants**

12%

were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

7%

were employed in **Nursing Homes**

7%

were employed in **General Retail**

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

1,362

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1,095

Sample of Adult Recipients

Baltimore City

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

25%

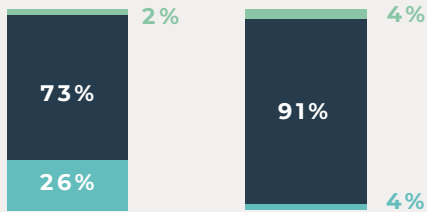
Pre-pandemic
8,060 cases

Pandemic
2,008 cases

10,068 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

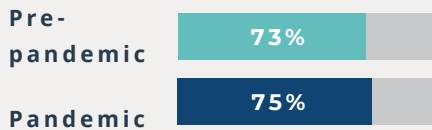
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

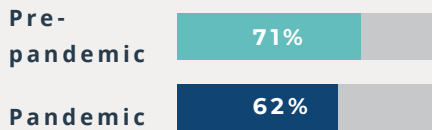
Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

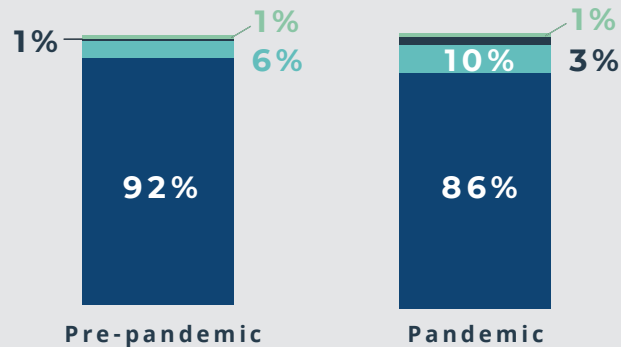
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **25%** **42%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **86%** **71%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Hispanic ■ Other ^

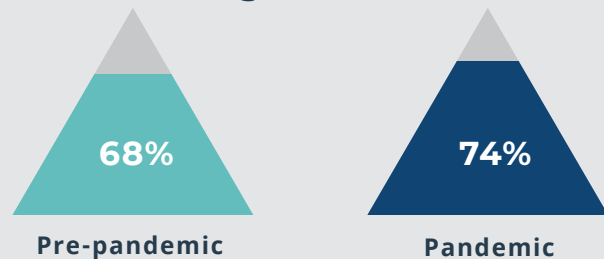


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **31** years

Percent Who Completed High School

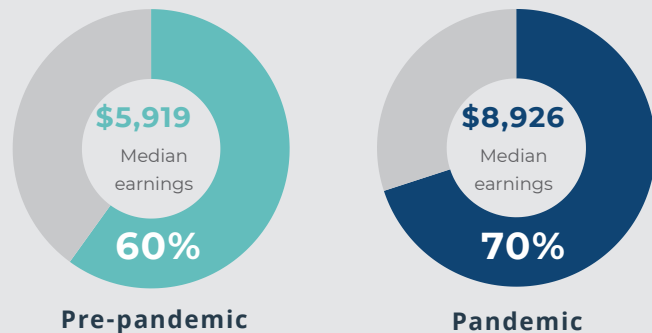


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

3% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

10,068

Total Number of Cases



^Non-Hispanic. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

8,126

Number of Adult Recipients

For more information, please contact Lauren Hall

lahall@ssw.umaryland.edu

410.706.2763

Baltimore City

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

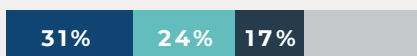
62%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

24%

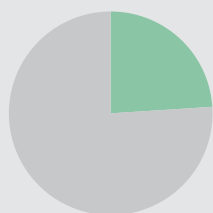
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Income above limit

Program Participation after Exit



24%

of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

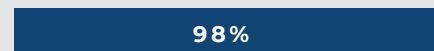
10%

of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

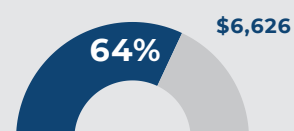
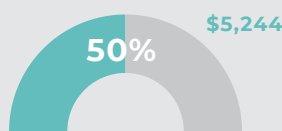


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

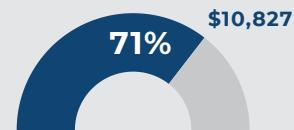
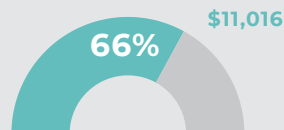
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$19,207

All employed recipients

\$23,824

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

26%

were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

12%

were employed in **Restaurants**

8%

were employed in **Nursing Homes**

8%

were employed in **General Retail**

3% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

1,726

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1,471

Sample of Adult Recipients

Baltimore County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

57%

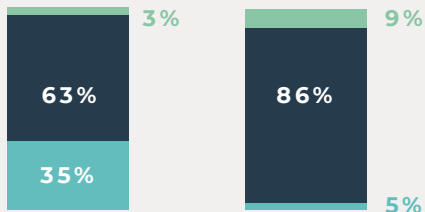
Pre-pandemic
2,993 cases

Pandemic
1,694 cases

4,687 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

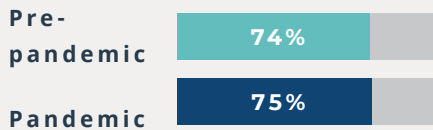
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

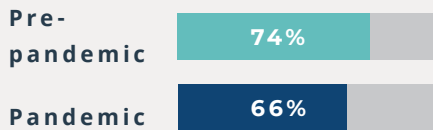
Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

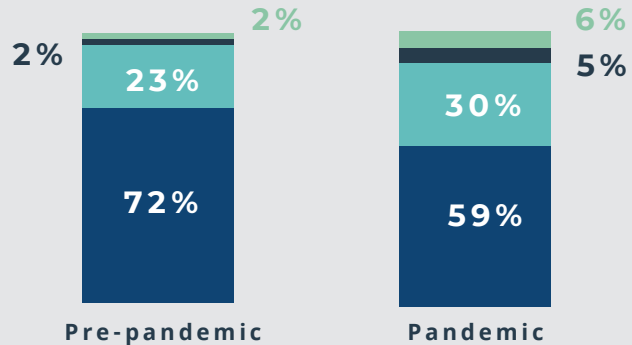
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **40%** **60%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **71%** **69%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Hispanic ■ Other ^

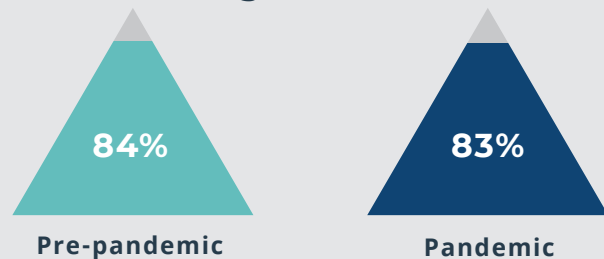


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

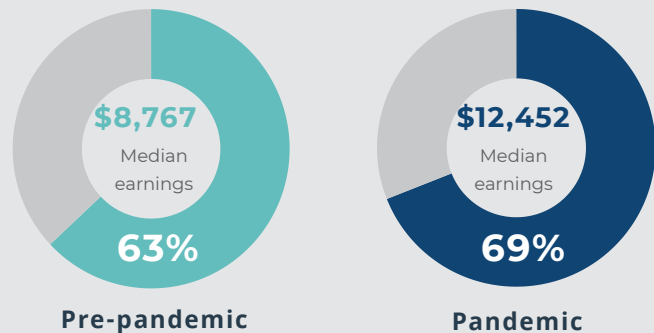


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

3% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

4,687

Total Number of Cases



^Non-Hispanic. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

3,795

Number of Adult Recipients

For more information, please contact Lauren Hall

lahall@ssw.umaryland.edu

410.706.2763

Baltimore County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

71% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

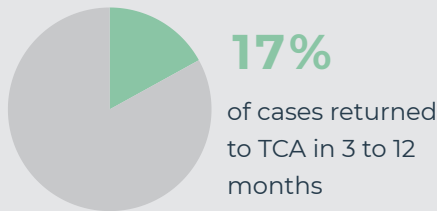
19% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



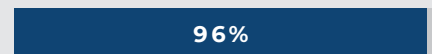
- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Income above limit
- Did not reapply

Program Participation after Exit



21% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



1,542

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

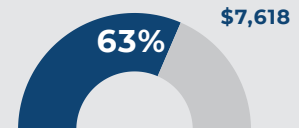
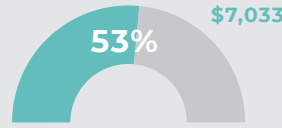
1,278

Sample of Adult Recipients

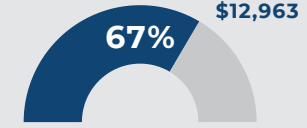
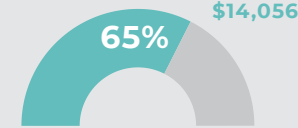
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$21,880

All employed recipients

\$29,211

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

24% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

11% were employed in **Restaurants**

7% were employed in **Nursing Homes**

3% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

Calvert County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

78%

Pre-pandemic
122 cases

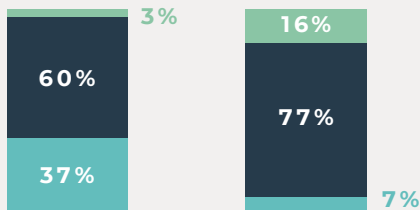
Pandemic
95 cases

217 cases

Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

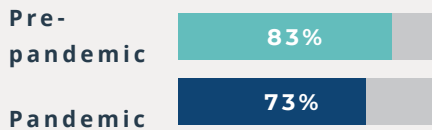
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

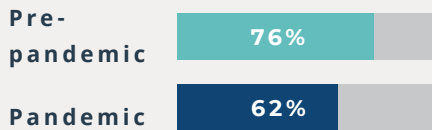
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

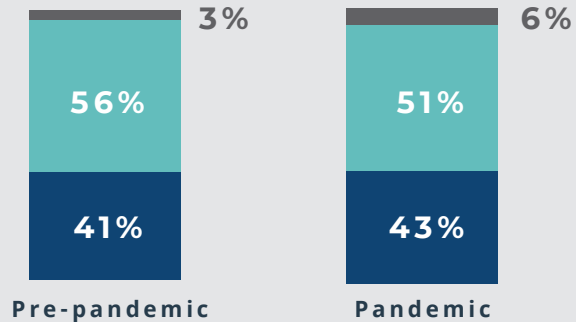
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **59%** **59%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **56%** **66%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

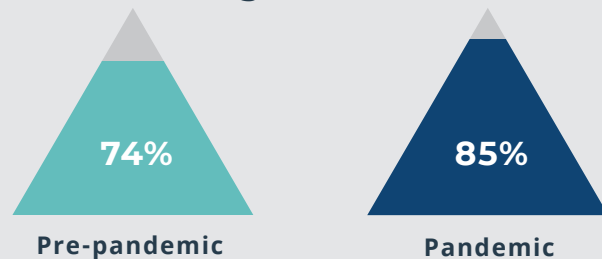


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **33** years

Percent Who Completed High School

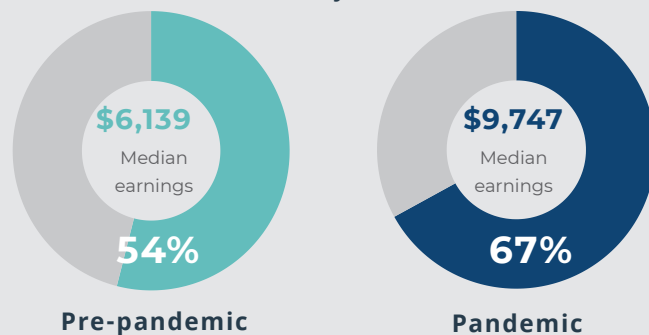


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

16% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

217

Total Number of Cases



^Non-Hispanic, † Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

185

Number of Adult Recipients

For more information, please contact Lauren Hall

lahall@ssw.umaryland.edu

410.706.2763

Calvert County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

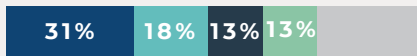
80%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

12%

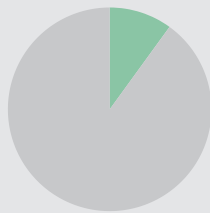
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Ineligible

Program Participation after Exit



10%

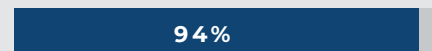
of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

26% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

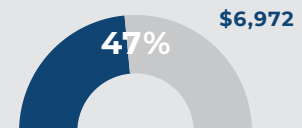
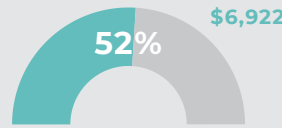


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

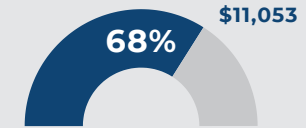
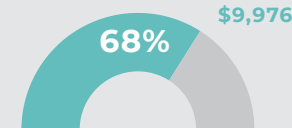
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$13,987

All employed recipients

\$23,547

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

20% were employed in **Restaurants**

9% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

9% were employed in **Food and Beverage Services**

16% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

382

Sample of Cases



Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

293

Sample of Adult Recipients

Caroline County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

20%

Pre-pandemic
167 cases

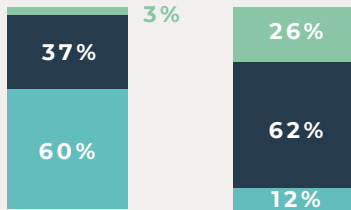
Pandemic
34 cases

201 cases

Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

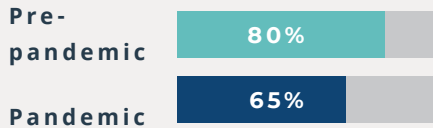
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

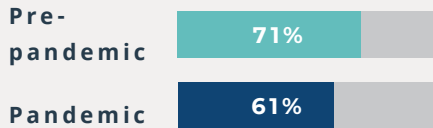
Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

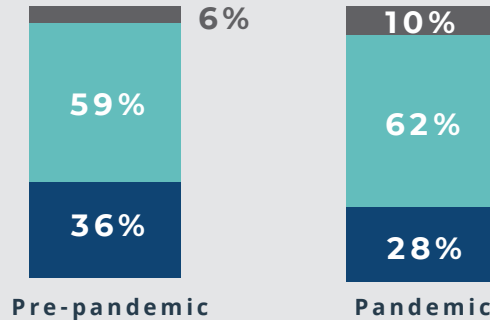
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **60%** **65%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **65%** **73%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

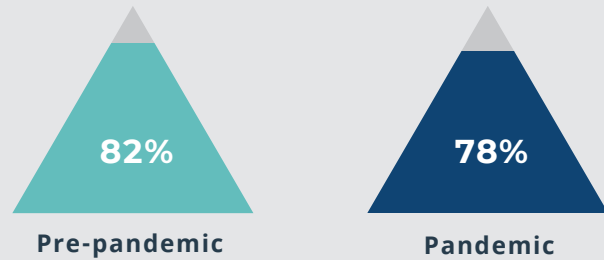


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **31** years

Percent Who Completed High School

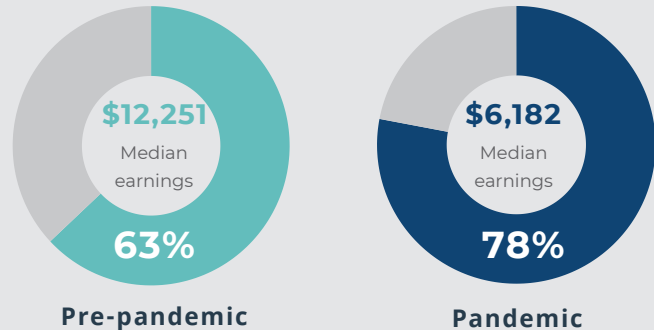


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

9% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

201

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. † Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

112

Number of Adult Recipients

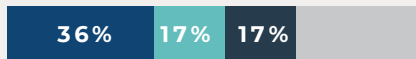
Caroline County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

67% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

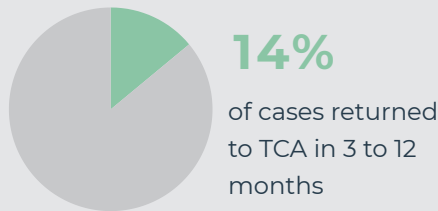
21% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



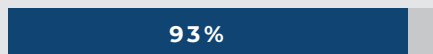
- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Ineligible

Program Participation after Exit



19% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



419

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

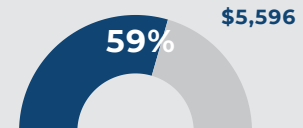
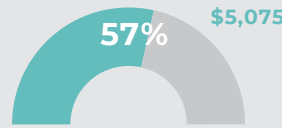
234

Sample of Adult Recipients

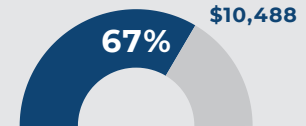
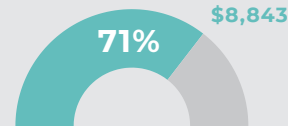
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$17,834

All employed recipients

\$23,337

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

18% were employed in **Restaurants**

8% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

8% were employed in **Education**

8% were employed in **General Retail**

9% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

Carroll County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

47%

Pre-pandemic
208 cases

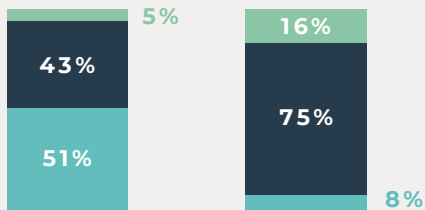
Pandemic
97 cases

305 cases

Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

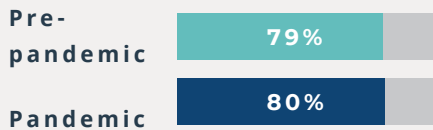
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

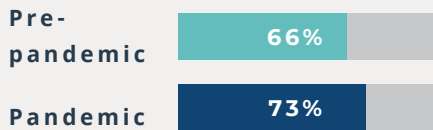
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

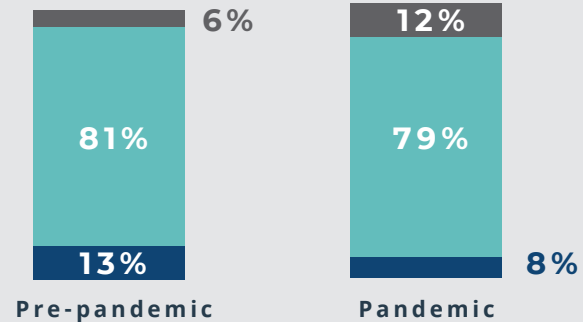
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **61%** **76%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **61%** **57%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **33** years

Percent Who Completed High School

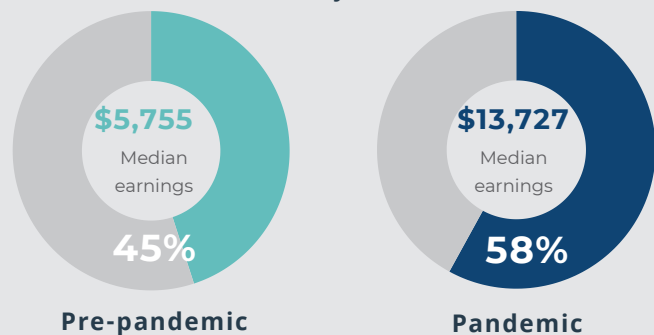


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

5% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

305

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†] Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

220

Number of Adult Recipients

Carroll County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

77%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

15%

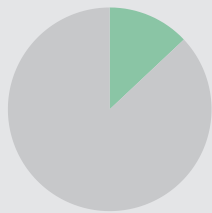
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Did not maintain eligibility
- Income above limit
- Noncompliance with the work requirement

Program Participation after Exit



13%

of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

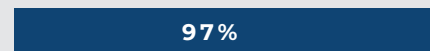
6%

of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

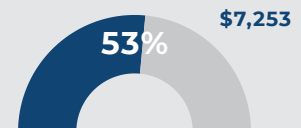
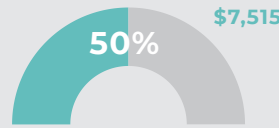


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

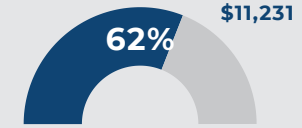
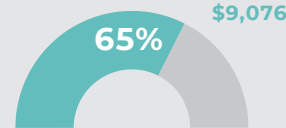
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

Economic Stability

July 2012 to June 2016

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$15,343

All employed recipients

\$21,817

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

25% were employed in **Restaurants**

9% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

7% were employed in **Nursing Homes**

5% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

522

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

392

Sample of Adult Recipients

Cecil County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

30%

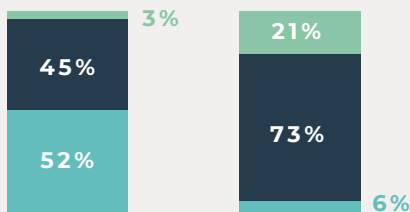
Pre-pandemic
536 cases

Pandemic
162 cases

698 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

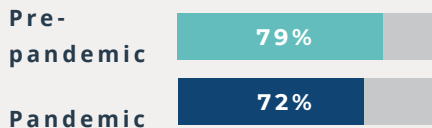
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

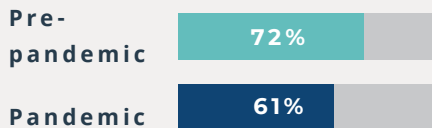
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

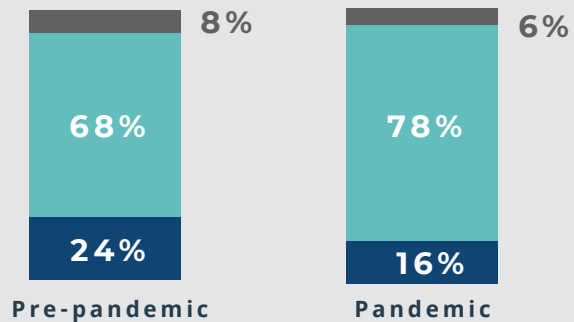
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **59%** **62%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **54%** **75%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

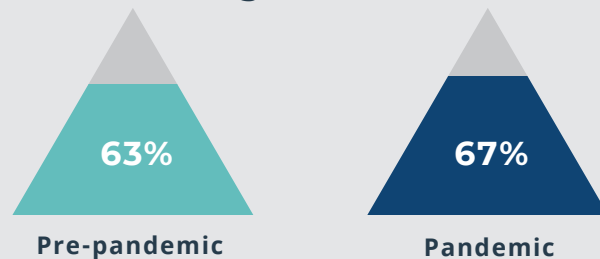


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **33** years

Percent Who Completed High School

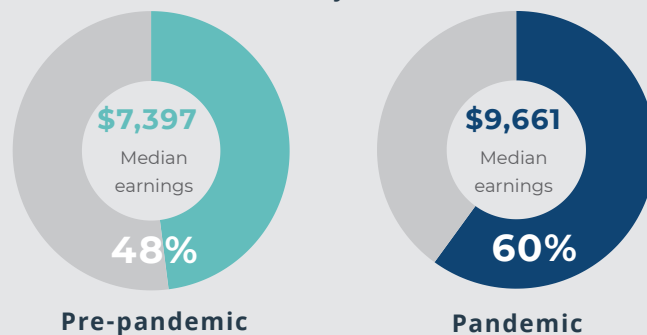


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

31% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

698

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†] Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

461

Number of Adult Recipients

Cecil County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

73%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

15%

of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Income above limit
- Ineligible
- Did not reapply

Program Participation after Exit



17%

of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

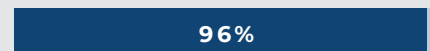
17%

of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

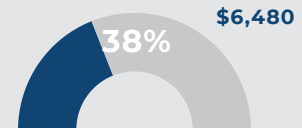
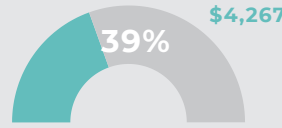


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

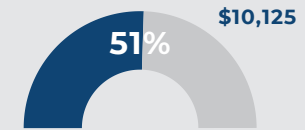
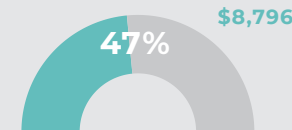
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$13,079

All employed recipients

\$21,465

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

23% were employed in **Restaurants**

17% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

7% were employed in **General Retail**

31% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

924

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

757

Sample of Adult Recipients

Charles County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

48%

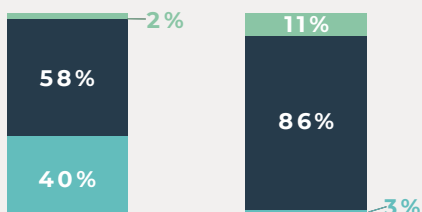
Pre-pandemic
469 cases

Pandemic
226 cases

695 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



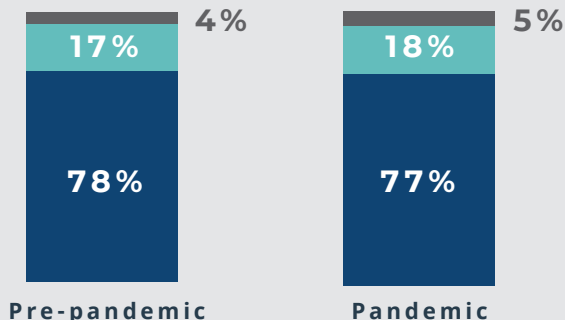
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **57%** **66%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **62%** **56%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

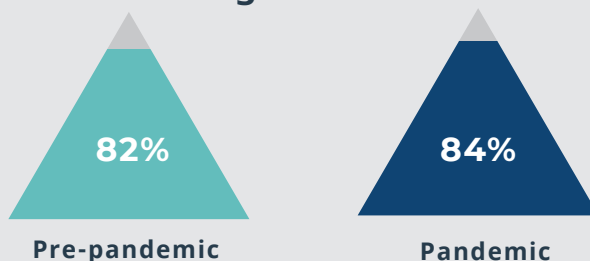


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

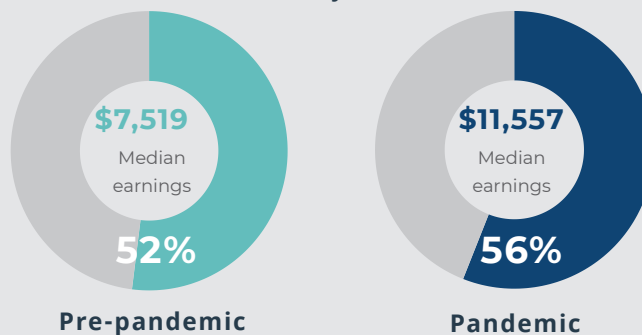


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

33% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

695

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†] Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

537

Number of Adult Recipients

Charles County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

80%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

12%

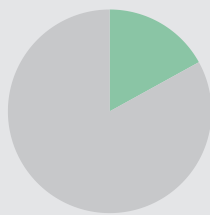
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Noncompliance with the work requirement

Program Participation after Exit



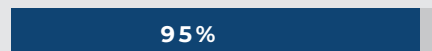
17% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

9% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

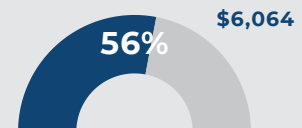
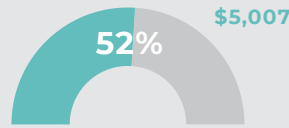


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

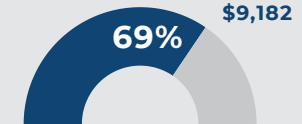
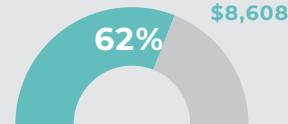
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$19,888

All employed recipients

\$25,112

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

21% were employed in **Restaurants**

10% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

8% were employed in **Outpatient Healthcare**

33% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

806

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

620

Sample of Adult Recipients

Dorchester County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

54%

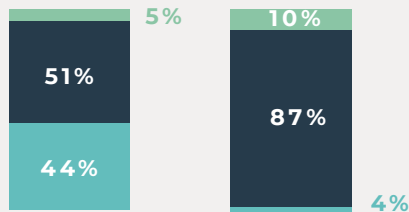
Pre-pandemic
194 cases

Pandemic
104 cases

298 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

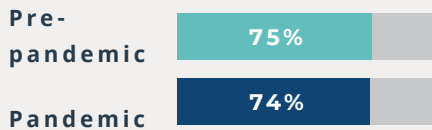
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

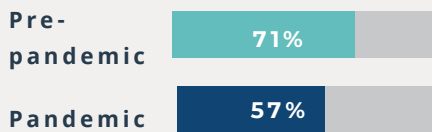
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

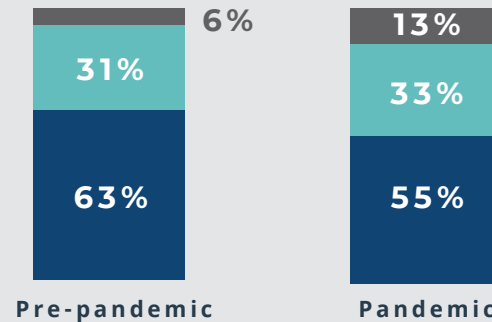
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **49%** **52%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **76%** **81%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

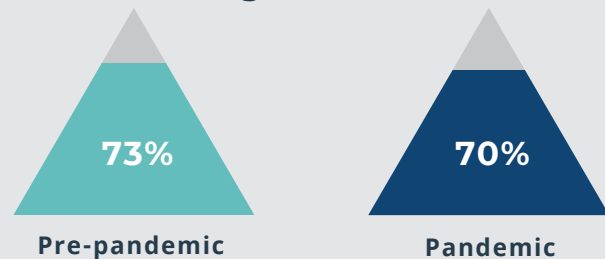


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **31** years

Percent Who Completed High School

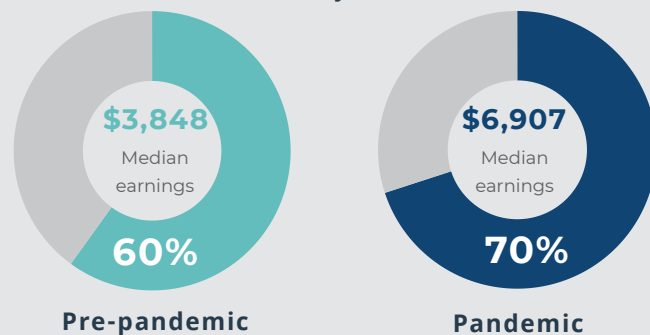


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

5% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

298

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. † Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

228

Number of Adult Recipients

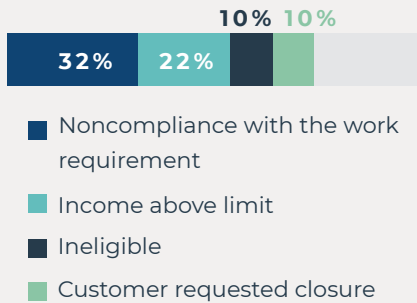
Dorchester County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

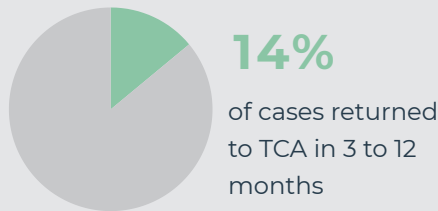
69% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

19% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons

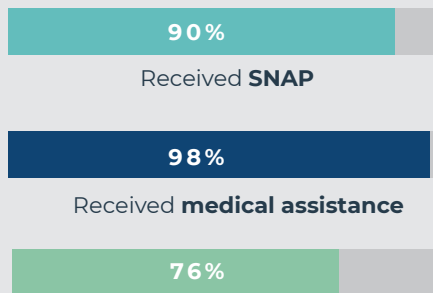


Program Participation after Exit



22% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



551

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

478

Sample of Adult Recipients

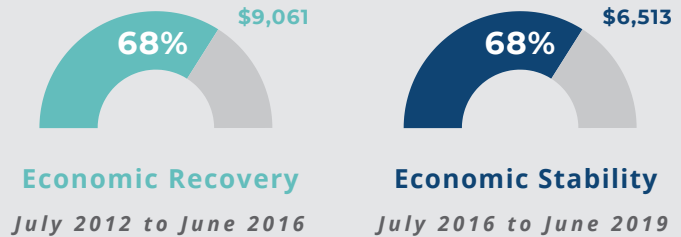
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$13,703

All employed recipients

\$19,772

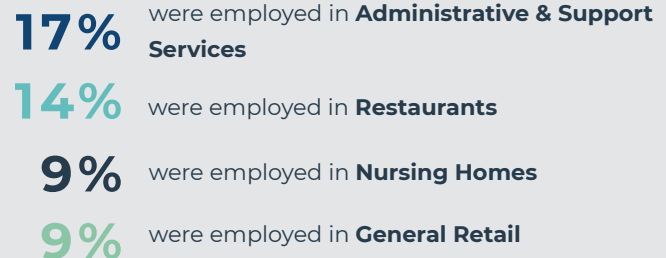
Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed



5% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

Frederick County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

33%

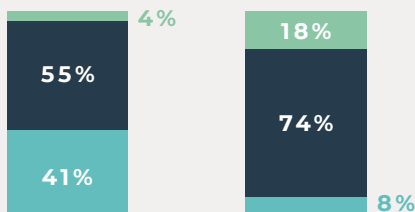
Pre-pandemic
467 cases

Pandemic
153 cases

620 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

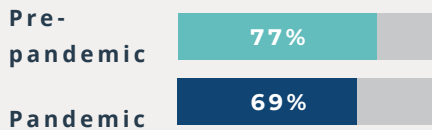
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

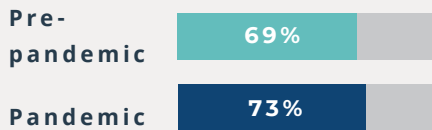
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

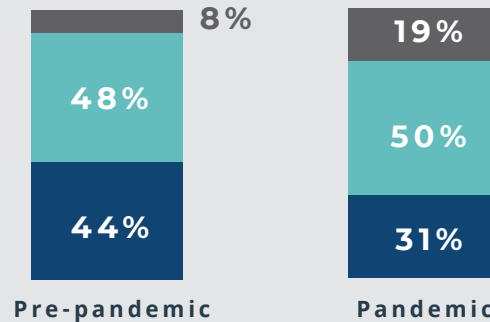
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **58%** **72%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **69%** **64%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

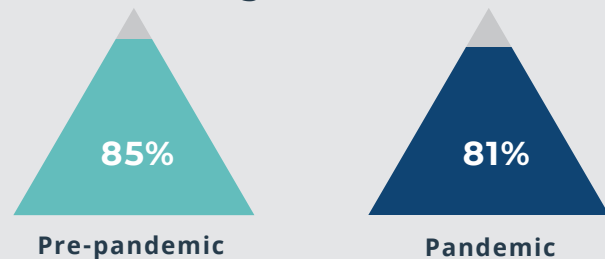


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **33** years

Percent Who Completed High School

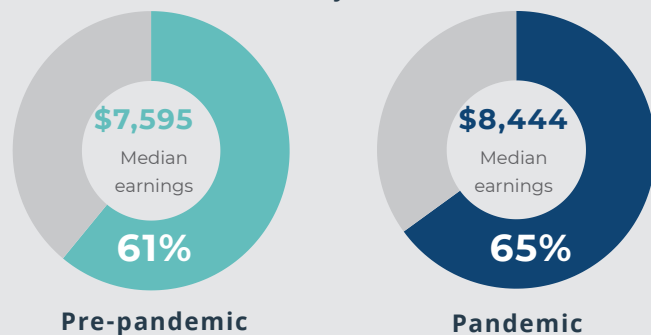


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

620

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†]Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

464

Number of Adult Recipients

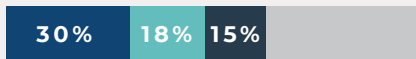
Frederick County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

80% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

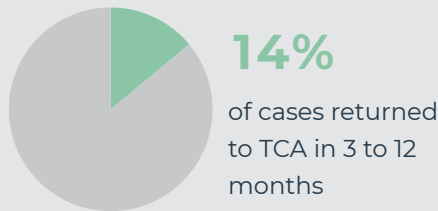
12% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above the limit
- Non-compliance with the work requirement
- Customer requested closure

Program Participation after Exit



7% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit

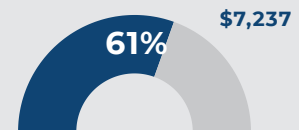
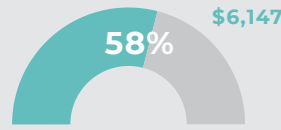


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

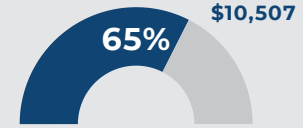
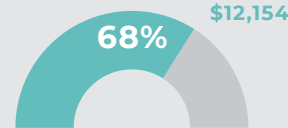
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$16,974

All employed recipients

\$24,436

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

19% were employed in **Restaurants**

18% were employed in **Administrative and Support Services**

8% were employed in **General Retail**

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

841

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

716

Sample of Adult Recipients

Garrett County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

23%

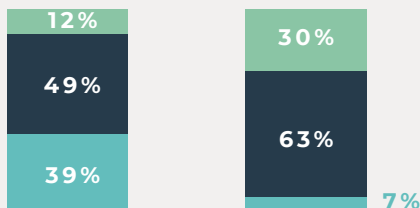
Pre-pandemic
118 cases

Pandemic
27 cases

145 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

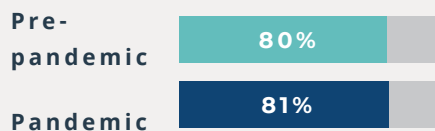
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

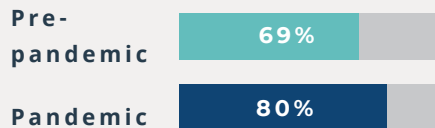
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

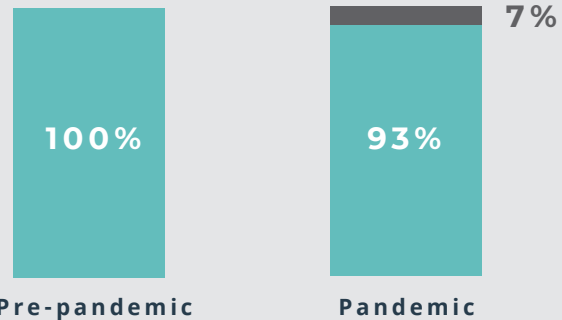
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **58%** **63%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **59%** **65%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

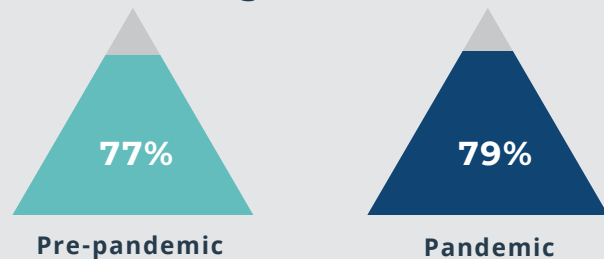


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **33** years

Percent Who Completed High School

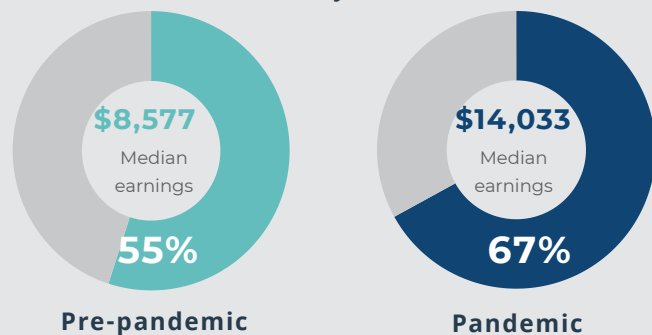


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

14% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

145

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†]Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

119

Number of Adult Recipients

Garrett County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

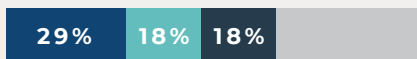
80%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

13%

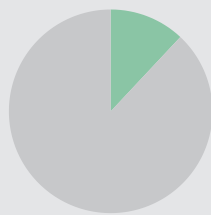
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above the limit
- Non-compliance with the work requirement
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



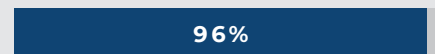
12% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

5% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

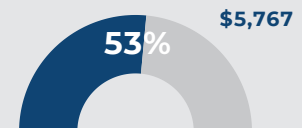
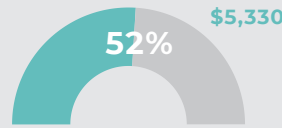


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

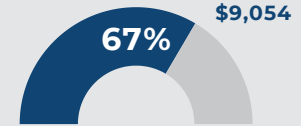
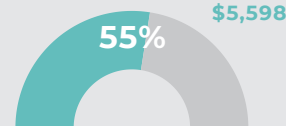
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$12,097

All employed recipients

\$21,420

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

19% were employed in **Restaurants**

10% were employed in **Nursing Homes**

8% were employed in **General Retail**

14% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

255

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

245

Sample of Adult Recipients

Harford County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

38%

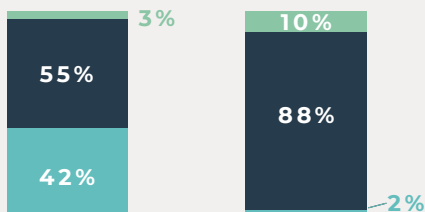
Pre-pandemic
671 cases

Pandemic
256 cases

927 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

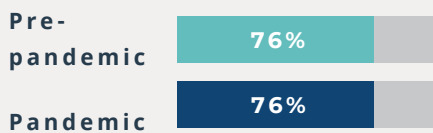
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

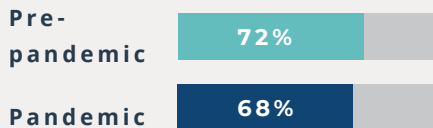
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

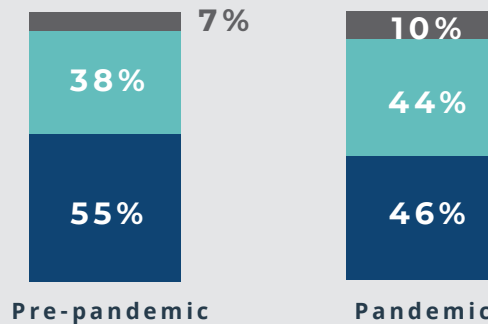
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **49%** **57%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **65%** **64%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

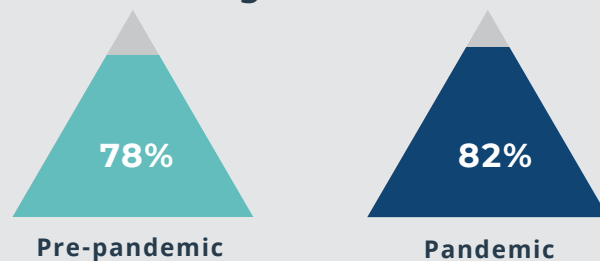


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

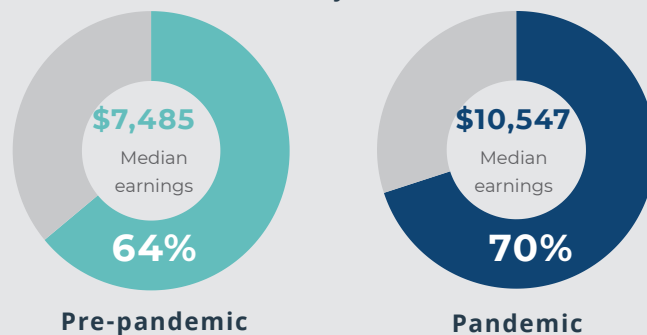


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

3% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

927

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. †Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

686

Number of Adult Recipients

Harford County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

76%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

16%

of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above the limit
- Non-compliance with the work requirement
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



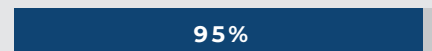
17% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

15% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

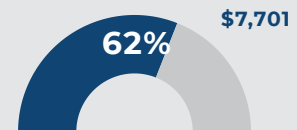
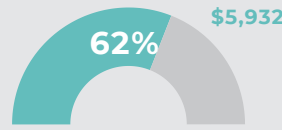


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

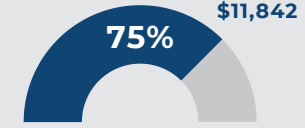
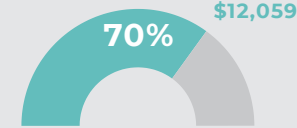
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$16,684

All employed recipients

\$25,426

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

23% were employed in **Administrative and Support Services**

16% were employed in **Restaurants**

10% were employed in **General Retail**

3% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

960

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

751

Sample of Adult Recipients

Howard County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

56%

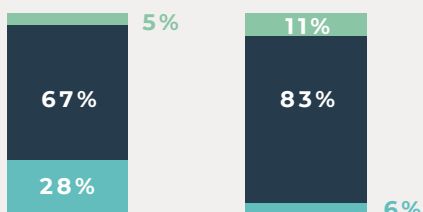
Pre-pandemic
495 cases

Pandemic
276 cases

771 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

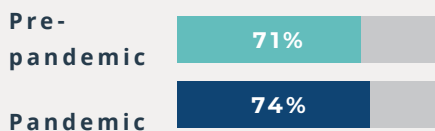
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

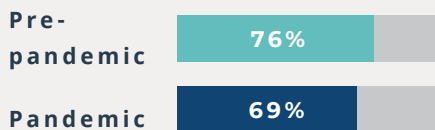
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

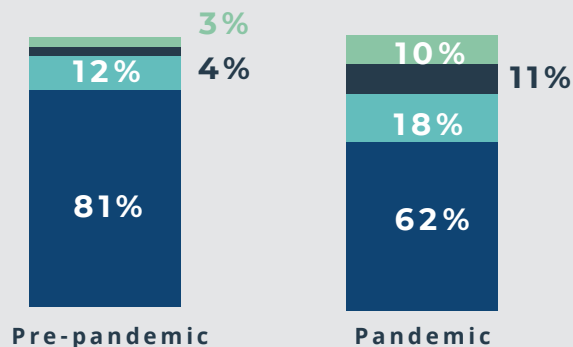
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **38%** **70%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **77%** **64%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Hispanic ■ Other ^

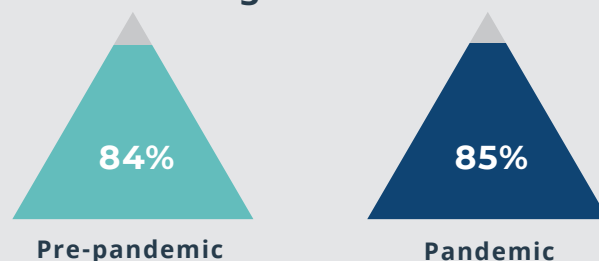


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **34** years

Percent Who Completed High School

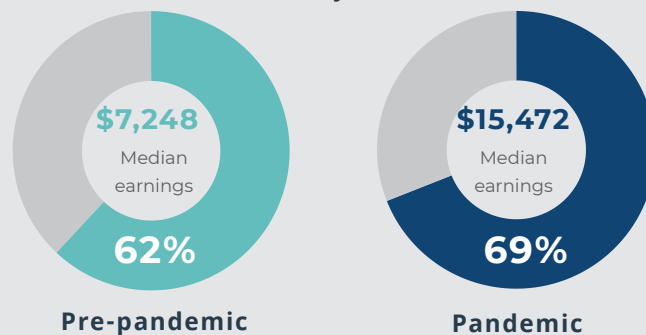


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

8% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

771

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

672

Number of Adult Recipients

Howard County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

72%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

18%

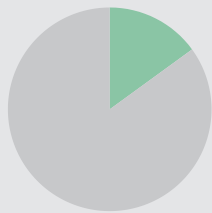
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



15% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

14% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

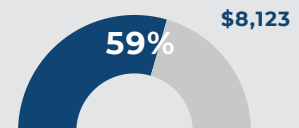
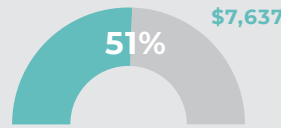


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

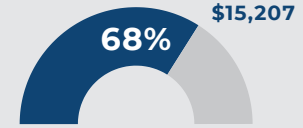
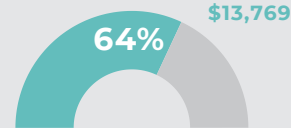
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$20,090

All employed recipients

\$31,907

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

16% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

9% were employed in **Restaurants**

9% were employed in **Outpatient Healthcare**

8% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

854

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

756

Sample of Adult Recipients

Kent County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

27%

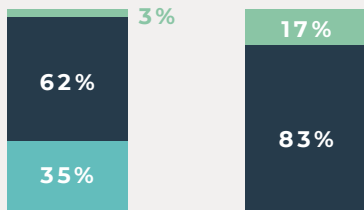
Pre-pandemic
86 cases

Pandemic
23 cases

109 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

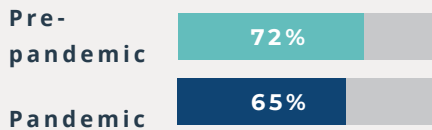
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

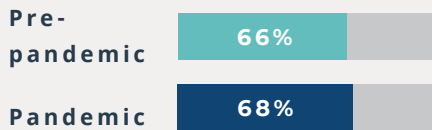
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

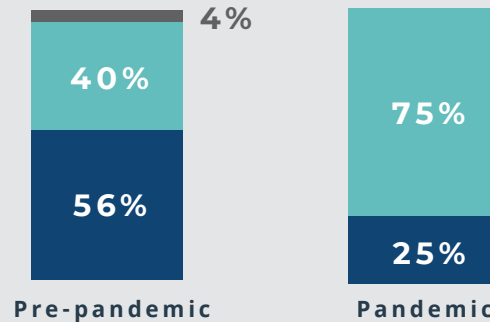
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **44%** **65%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **63%** **80%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

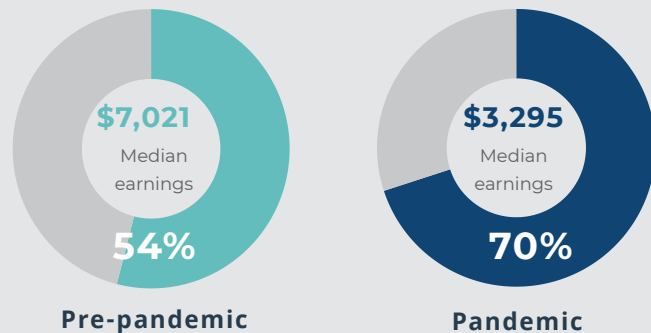


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

13% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

109

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†]Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

86

Number of Adult Recipients

Kent County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

76%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

15%

of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above the limit
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Non-compliance with the work requirement

Program Participation after Exit



17% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

12% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

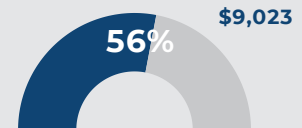
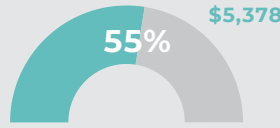


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

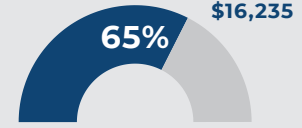
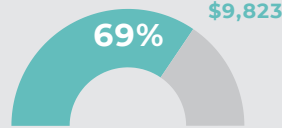
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$15,075

All employed recipients

\$21,506

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

19% were employed in **Restaurants**

14% were employed in **Nursing Homes**

7% were employed in **Education**

13% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

233

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

197

Sample of Adult Recipients

Montgomery County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

72%

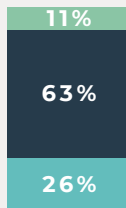
Pre-pandemic
1,266 cases

Pandemic
910 cases

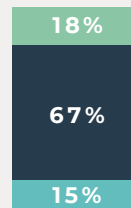
2,176 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

● Zero ● One ● Two

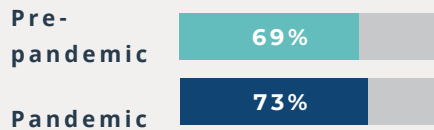


Pre-pandemic

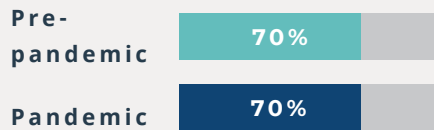


Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



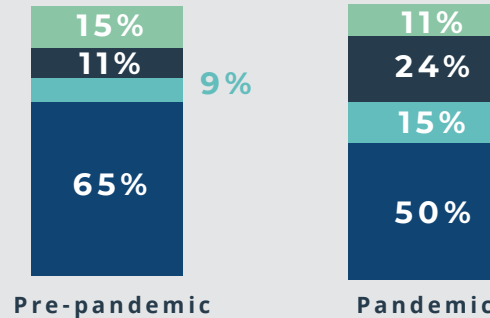
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **53%** **76%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **83%** **57%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Hispanic ■ Other ^



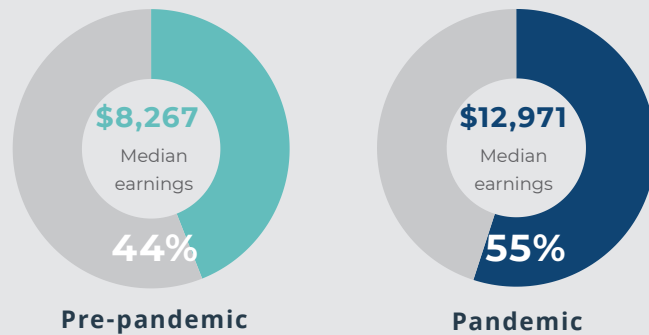
Median age: **35** years

Percent Who Completed High School



Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



27% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

2,176

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2,019

Number of Adult Recipients

Montgomery County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

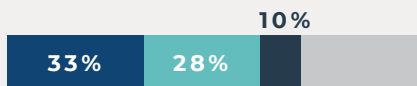
82%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

11%

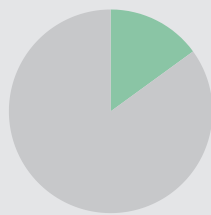
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above limit
- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



15% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

19% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

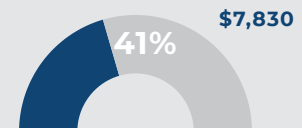
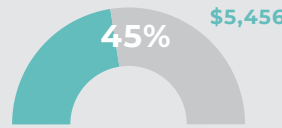


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

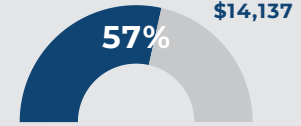
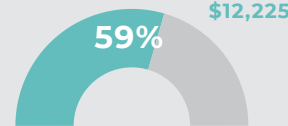
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$19,198

All employed recipients

\$28,587

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

16% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

11% were employed in **Restaurants**

8% were employed in **Outpatient Health Care**

27% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

1,307

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1,228

Sample of Adult Recipients

Prince George's County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

105%

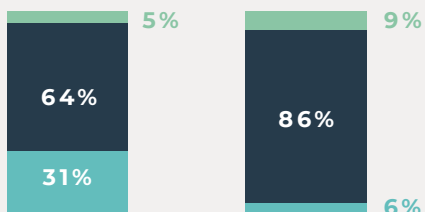
Pre-pandemic
1,924 cases

Pandemic
2,013 cases

3,937 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

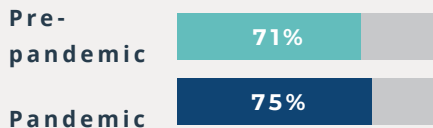
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

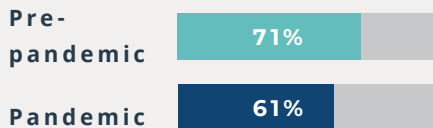
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

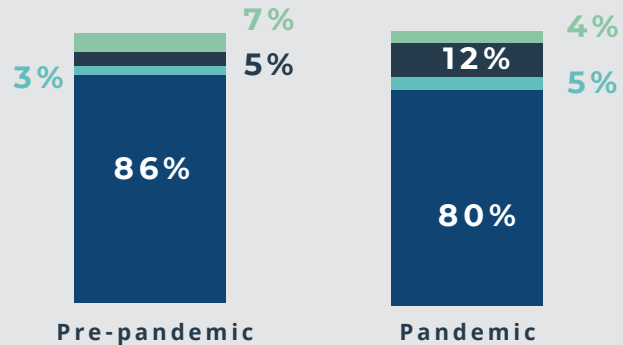
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **51%** **76%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **75%** **61%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Hispanic ■ Other ^

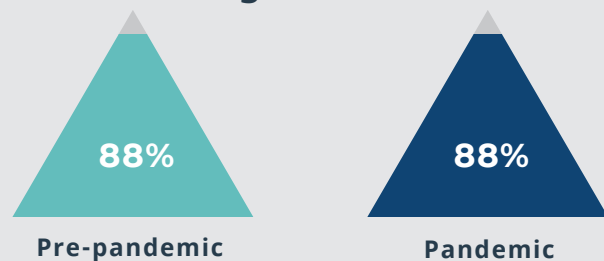


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **31** years

Percent Who Completed High School

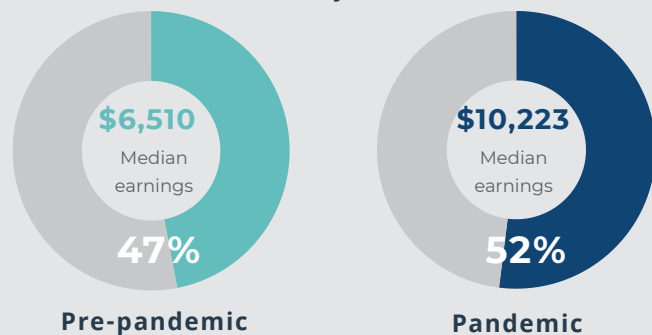


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

41% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

3,937

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

3,494

Number of Adult Recipients

Prince George's County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

74% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

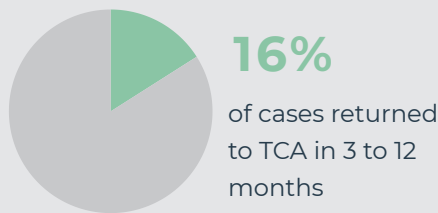
17% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Did not reapply

Program Participation after Exit



18% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

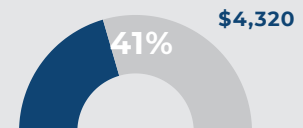
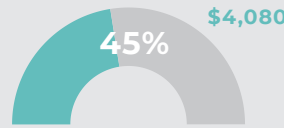
Year after Exit



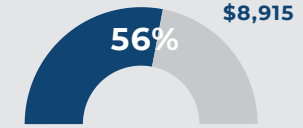
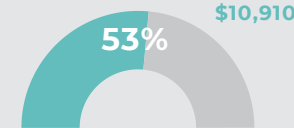
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

Economic Stability

July 2012 to June 2016

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$19,110

All employed recipients

\$29,861

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

17% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

12% were employed in **Restaurants**

7% were employed in **General Retail**

7% were employed in **Outpatient Health Care**

41% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

1,509

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1,254

Sample of Adult Recipients

Queen Anne's County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

58%

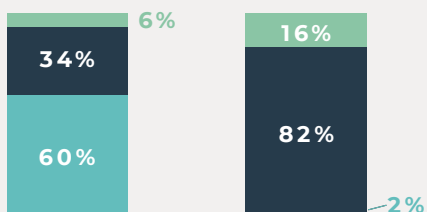
Pre-pandemic
85 cases

Pandemic
49 cases

134 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

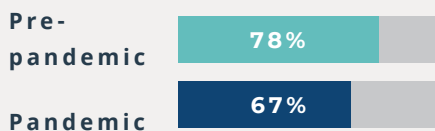
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

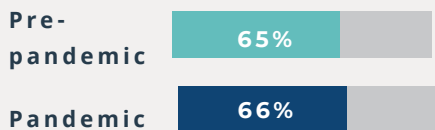
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

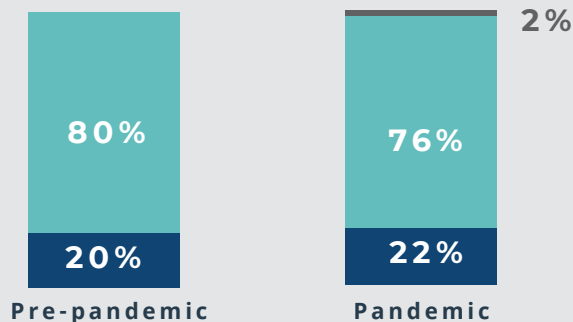
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **59%** **78%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **56%** **61%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

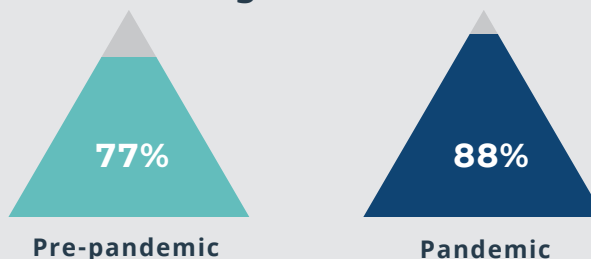


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **33** years

Percent Who Completed High School

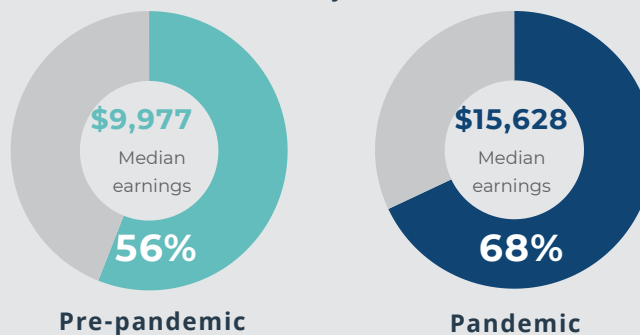


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

8% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

134

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†]Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

95

Number of Adult Recipients

Queen Anne's County

TCA Case Closures, SFY 2013-2019

77% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

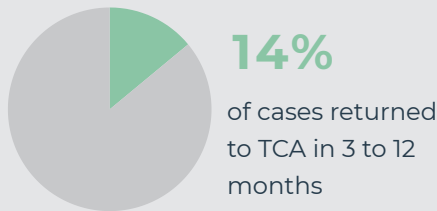
15% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



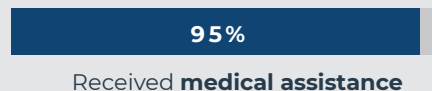
- Income above the limit
- Non-compliance with the work requirement
- Ineligible

Program Participation after Exit



10% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$20,257

All employed recipients

\$24,339

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

16% were employed in **Restaurants**

8% were employed in **Food and Beverage Retail**

7% were employed in **Professional and Technical**

8% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

281

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

228

Sample of Adult Recipients

St. Mary's County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

21%

Pre-pandemic
580 cases

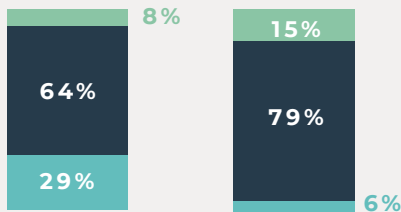
Pandemic
121 cases

701 cases

Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

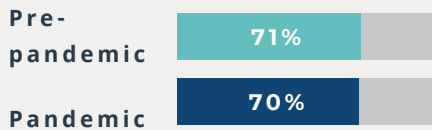
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

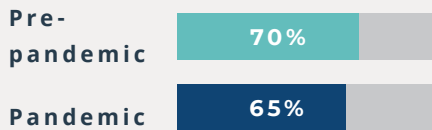
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

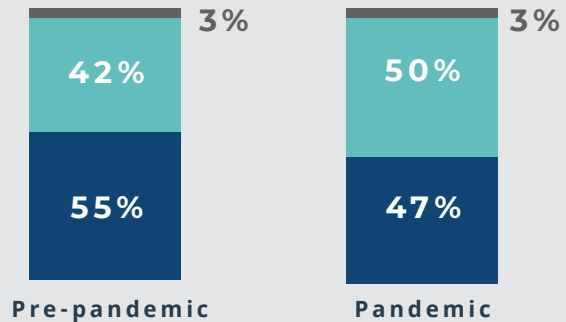
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **46%** **51%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **74%** **69%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

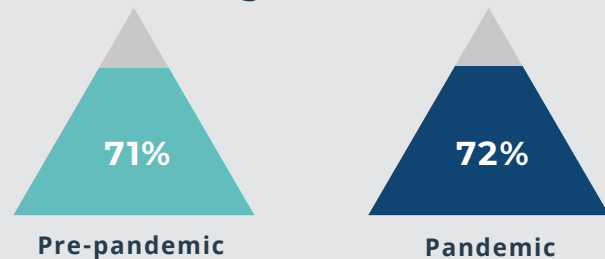


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **32** years

Percent Who Completed High School

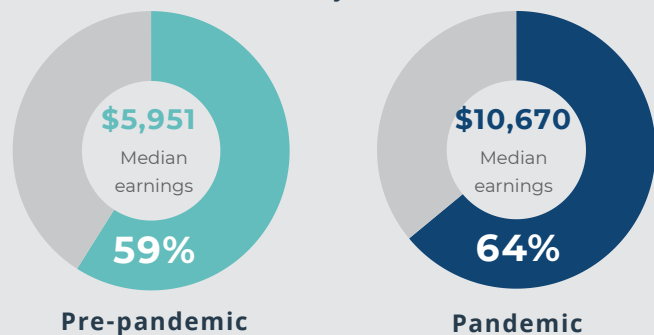


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

7% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

701

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. † Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

591

Number of Adult Recipients

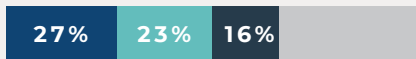
St. Mary's County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

72% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

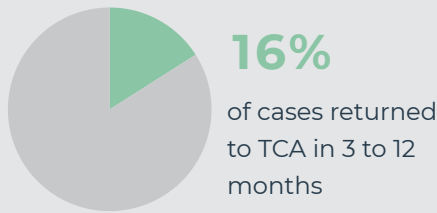
17% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



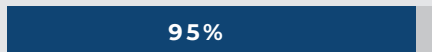
- Income above limit
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Noncompliance with the work requirement

Program Participation after Exit



20% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



881

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

799

Sample of Adult Recipients

Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$19,394

All employed recipients

\$23,487

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

24% were employed in **Restaurants**

9% were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**

8% were employed in **Nursing Homes**

8% were employed in **General Retail**

7% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

Somerset County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

16%

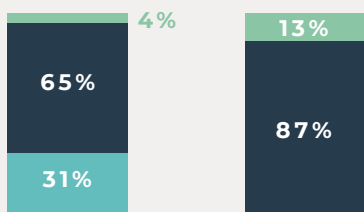
Pre-pandemic
231 cases

Pandemic
38 cases

269 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

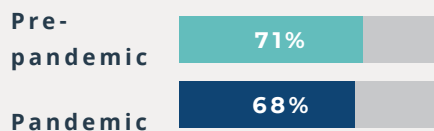
Number of recipient adults

● Zero ● One ● Two



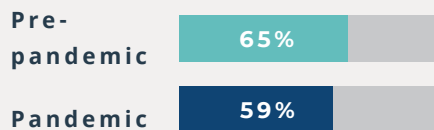
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pre-pandemic Pandemic

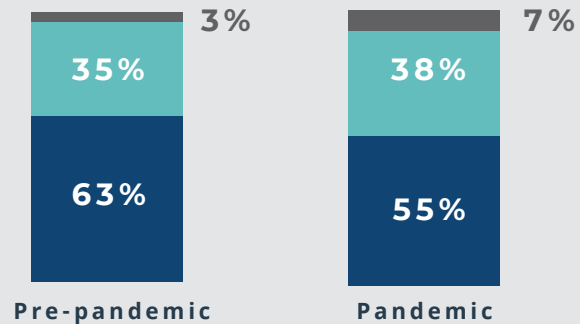
Pre-pandemic **Pandemic**

Cases that were new to TCA **41%** **55%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **78%** **67%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

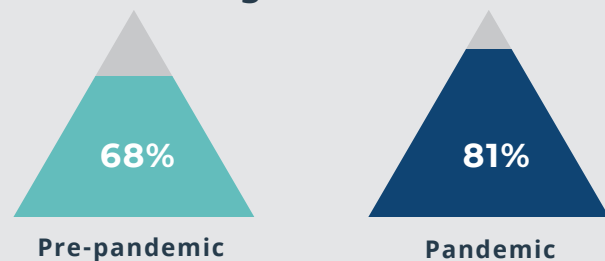


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **31** years

Percent Who Completed High School

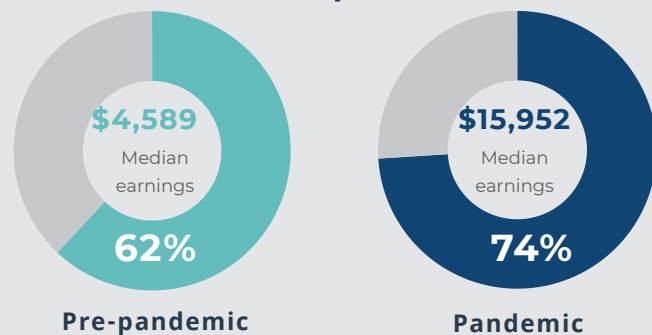


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

8% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

269

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†]Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

213

Number of Adult Recipients

Somerset County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

69% of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

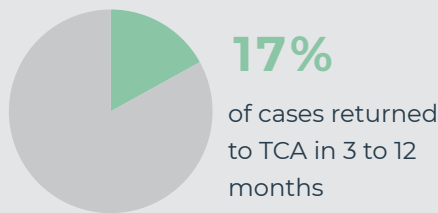
19% of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above the limit
- Customer requested closure
- Non-compliance with the work requirement

Program Participation after Exit



24% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit

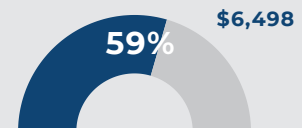
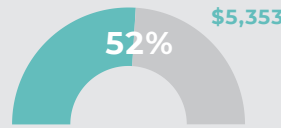


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

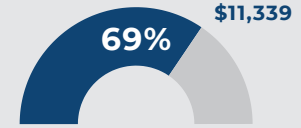
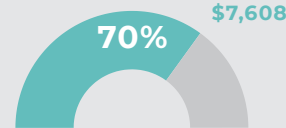
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$17,074

All employed recipients

\$25,539

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

16% were employed in **Restaurants**

13% were employed in **Nursing Homes**

10% were employed in **General Retail**

8% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

415

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

367

Sample of Adult Recipients

Talbot County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

22%

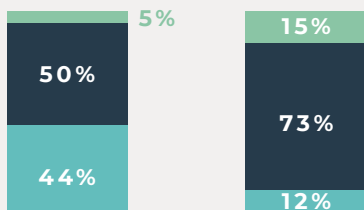
Pre-pandemic
117 cases

Pandemic
26 cases

143 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

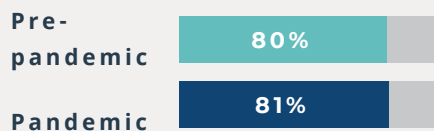
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

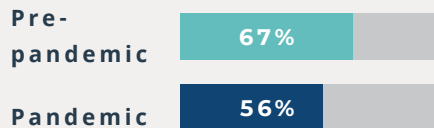
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

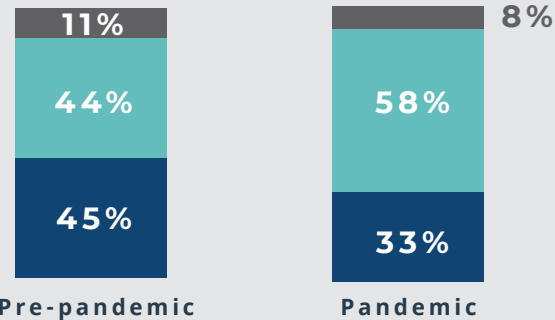
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **58%** **73%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **85%** **79%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

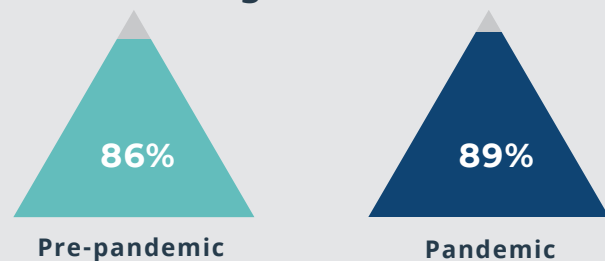


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **33** years

Percent Who Completed High School

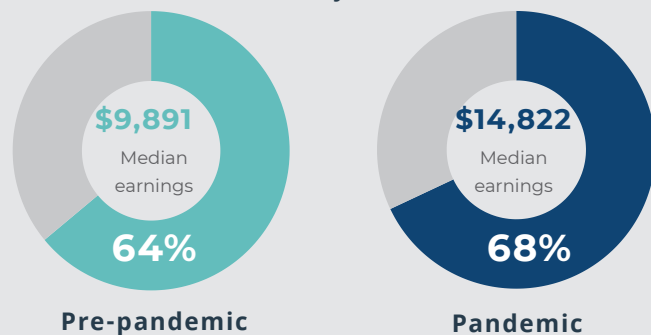


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

5% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

143

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. †Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

98

Number of Adult Recipients

Talbot County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

74%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

15%

of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above the limit
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Ineligible

Program Participation after Exit



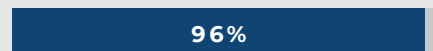
16% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

6% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

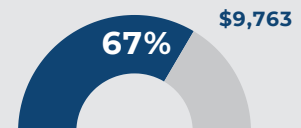
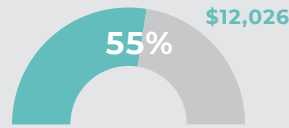


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

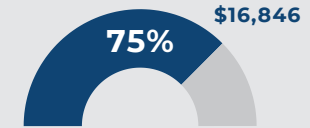
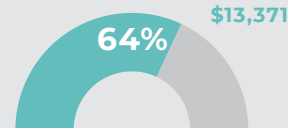
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$21,529

All employed recipients

\$23,757

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

18% were employed in **Restaurants**

14% were employed in **Administrative and Support Services**

9% were employed in **Outpatient Health Care**

5% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

209

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

133

Sample of Adult Recipients

Washington County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

23%

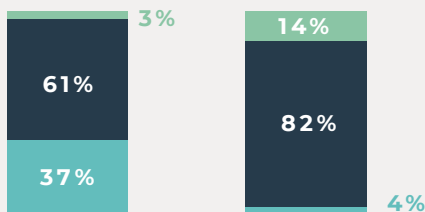
Pre-pandemic
1,024 cases

Pandemic
233 cases

1,257 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

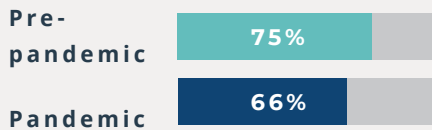
Number of recipient adults

● Zero ● One ● Two



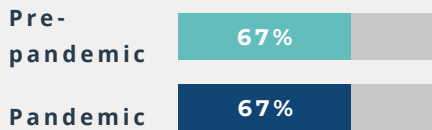
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pre-pandemic Pandemic

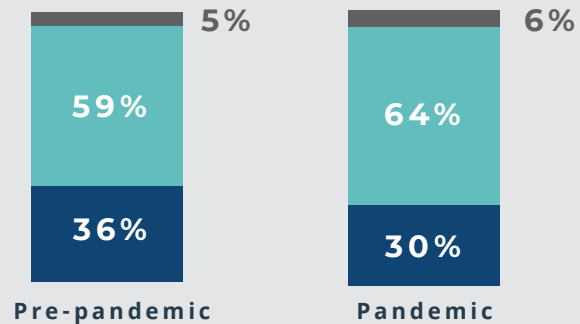
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **50%** **63%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **73%** **67%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

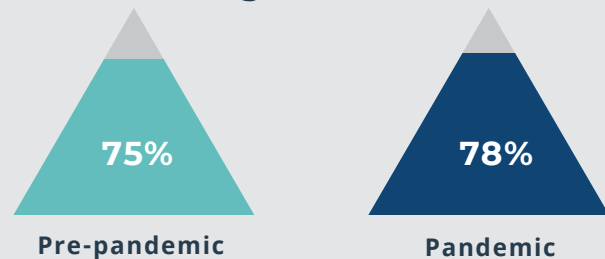


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **31** years

Percent Who Completed High School

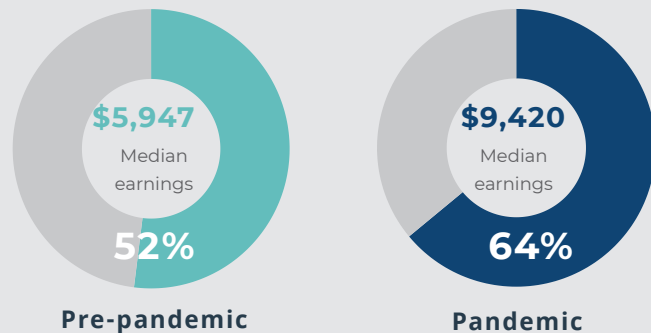


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

14% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

1,257

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†]Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

932

Number of Adult Recipients

Washington County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

78%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

13%

of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Did not reapply
- Did not maintain eligibility
- Income above the limit

Program Participation after Exit



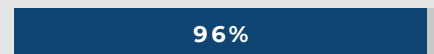
17% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

10% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

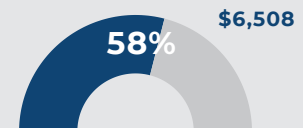
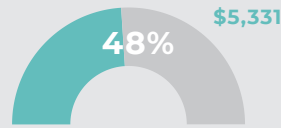


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

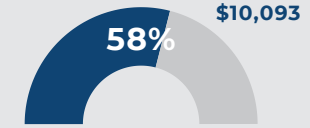
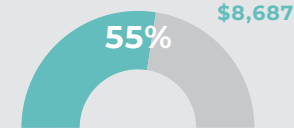
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$12,631

All employed recipients

\$20,503

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

27% were employed in **Restaurants**

16% were employed in **Administrative and Support Services**

6% were employed in **General Retail**

14% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

1,036

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

812

Sample of Adult Recipients

Wicomico County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

35%

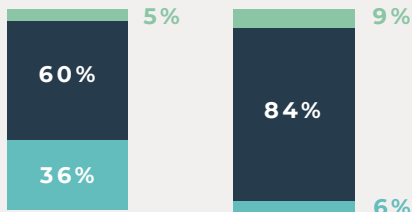
Pre-pandemic
619 cases

Pandemic
216 cases

835 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

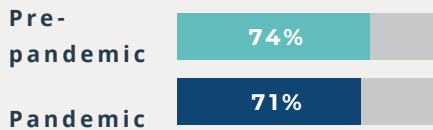
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

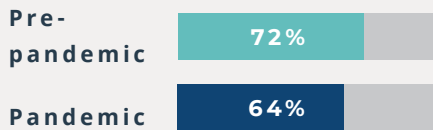
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

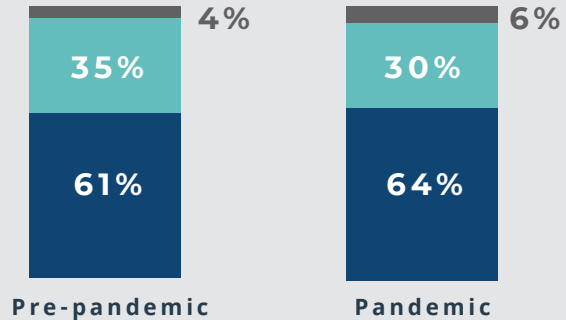
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **45%** **54%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **73%** **76%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American [^] ■ Caucasian [^] ■ Other [†]

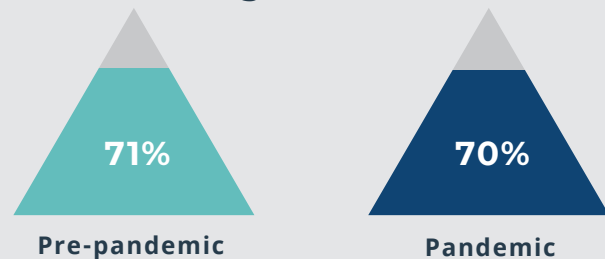


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **31** years

Percent Who Completed High School

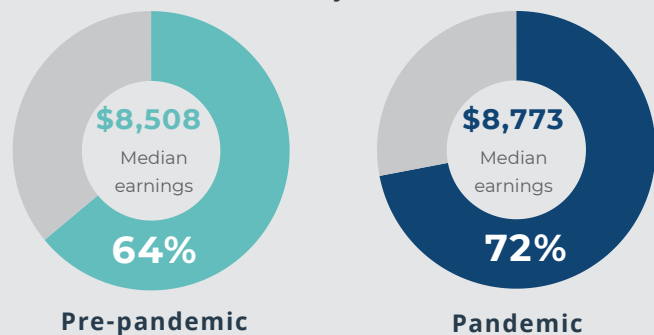


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

835

Total Number of Cases

[^]Non-Hispanic. [†] Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

652

Number of Adult Recipients

Wicomico County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

72%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

18%

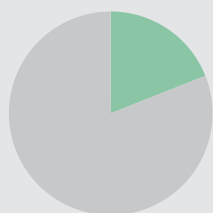
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above limit
- Noncompliance with the work requirement
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



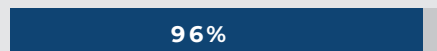
19% of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

17% of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

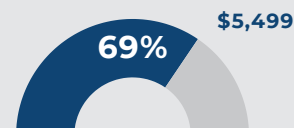
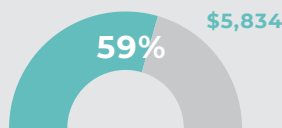


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

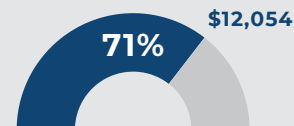
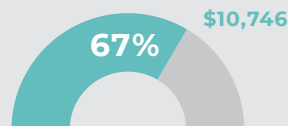
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$16,857

All employed recipients

\$24,741

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

- 14%** were employed in **Restaurants**
- 13%** were employed in **Administrative & Support Services**
- 8%** were employed in **General Retail**
- 8%** were employed in **Nursing Homes**

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

1,004

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

847

Sample of Adult Recipients

Worcester County

TCA Caseload, SFY 2020

Cases that opened during the pandemic increased the caseload by

43%

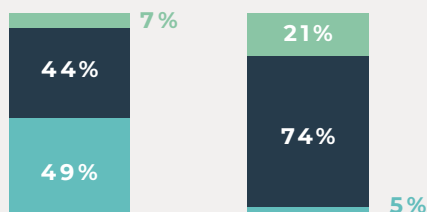
Pre-pandemic
145 cases

Pandemic
62 cases

207 cases
Total cases in SFY 2020

Number of recipient adults

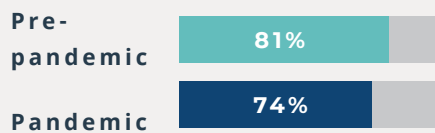
● Zero ● One ● Two



Pre-pandemic

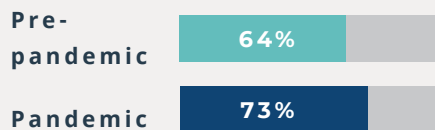
Pandemic

Cases with 1 or 2 recipient children



Pandemic

Cases with school-aged children (6-18 years)



Pandemic

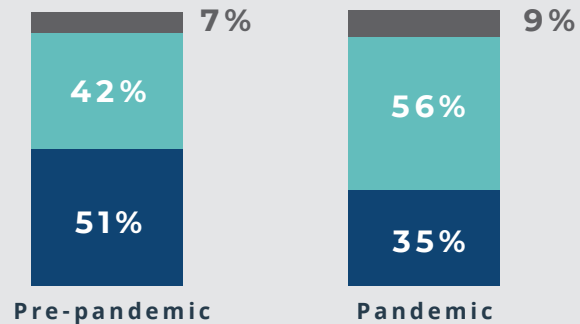
Pre-pandemic Pandemic

Cases that were new to TCA **66%** **55%**

New TCA cases that received SNAP in the previous year **66%** **74%**

Adult Recipients

■ African American ^ ■ Caucasian ^ ■ Other †

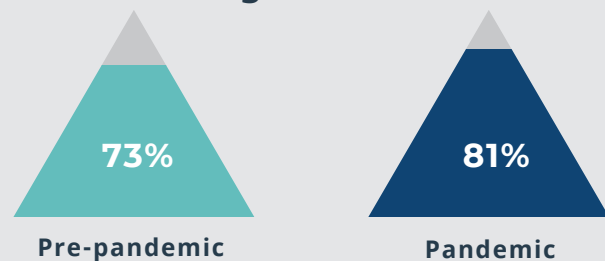


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Median age: **34** years

Percent Who Completed High School

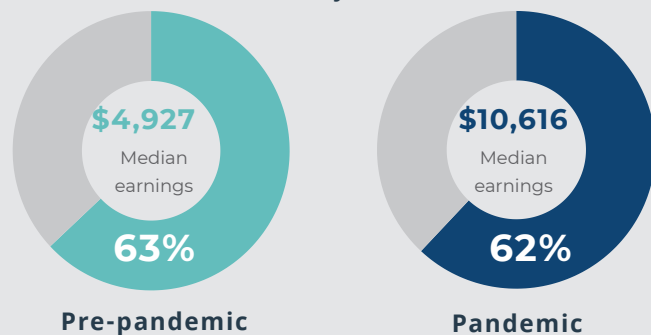


Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

Percent Employed in Maryland

Year before TCA



Pre-pandemic

Pandemic

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

207

Total Number of Cases

^Non-Hispanic. †Includes Hispanic recipients. Some categories are excluded for confidentiality. Analyses are based on a unique count of all cases and adult recipients who received TCA in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2020. General Education Development (GED) certificates are included in high school completion rates. Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

157

Number of Adult Recipients

Worcester County

TCA Case Closures, SFYs 2013-2019

78%

of cases **received two years or less** in the five years before exit

13%

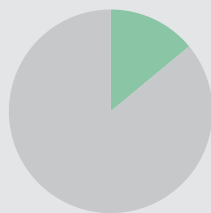
of cases **received four or more years** in the five years before exit

Top Case Closure Reasons



- Income above the limit
- Ineligible
- Did not maintain eligibility

Program Participation after Exit



14%

of cases returned to TCA in 3 to 12 months

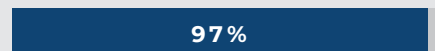
37%

of cases received **Transitional Support Services (TSS)**

Year after Exit



Received **SNAP**



Received **medical assistance**

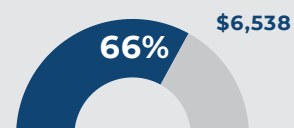
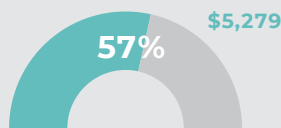


Of those with an order for **current child support** received a payment

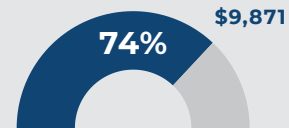
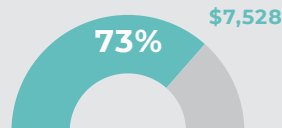
Adult Recipients

Percent Employed and Median Earnings

Year before TCA



Year after Exit



Economic Recovery

July 2012 to June 2016

Economic Stability

July 2016 to June 2019

Annual Median Earnings

Five Years after Exit

\$12,177

All employed recipients

\$16,428

Recipients employed a full year

\$21,330

Poverty threshold
Family of three

Top Industries after Exit

Percent Employed

29% were employed in **Restaurants**

10% were employed in **General Retail**

6% were employed in **Outpatient Health Care**

10% of all employed adults in this jurisdiction work out of state. TCA recipients' employment does not include out-of-state employment and may be underestimated.

270

Sample of Cases

Analyses are based on a stratified, random sample of TCA case closures between State Fiscal Years (SFY) 2013 and 2019 (July 2012-June 2019). Employment and earnings are limited to recipients with certain civilian employment in Maryland. Please see the methods section on the first page of this report for more information. Valid percentages are reported. Percentages may not add up 100% due to rounding.

190

Sample of Adult Recipients