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Annotated Code of Maryland, 1957  
Article 43. Health

Sections 604-614. Physical Therapy

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SEC. 604. "Physical therapy" defined.

As used in this subtitle, the term "Physical Therapy" means the treatment of any disability, injury, disease, or other condition of health of human beings; or the prevention of such disability, injury, disease, or other condition of health; and the rehabilitation as related thereto by use of the physical, chemical, and other properties of air, cold, heat, electricity, exercise, massage, radiant energy, including ultra-violet, visible, and infra-red rays, ultra-sound, water, and apparatus and equipment used in the application of the foregoing, or related thereto; the performance of tests of neuromuscular function as an aid to such treatment. The use of Roentgen rays and radium for diagnostic and therapeutic purposes, and the use of electricity for surgical purposes, including cauterization, are not authorized under the term "physical therapy" as used in this subtitle. (1961, ch. 892.)

SEC. 605. "Physical therapist" defined.

"Physical therapist", as defined in this subtitle, means a person who practices physical therapy. (1961, ch. 892.)

SEC. 606. State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners.

[On June 1, 1949,] On June 1, 1965, the term of each member of the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners then in office shall terminate, and on said date the Governor shall appoint five (5) persons who shall be known as the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners. Each person Two (2) persons appointed to said Board shall be licensed to practice medicine under the laws of this State, and three persons shall be licensed to practice physical therapy under the laws of this State. One (of the appointments) Physical Therapist shall be appointed for a term of one (1) year, one Physician shall be appointed for a term of two (2) years, one Physical Therapist shall be appointed for a term of three (3) years, one Physician shall be appointed for a term of four (4) years, and one (1) Physical Therapist shall be appointed for a term of five (5) years; thereafter, appointments shall be for terms of five (5) years. Vacancies shall be filled by the Governor for (the) any un-expired term. All appointments shall be made from lists of names of qualified persons submitted to the Governor by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland, and shall contain not less than three (3) names for each appointment to be made. For the transaction of business, the concurrence of at least three (3) members of the Board shall be necessary. Members of the Board shall be entitled to receive such compensation as it may determine from time to time, not to exceed ten dollars (\$10.00) per day for each day they are engaged in transacting the business of the Board. The members shall receive also their ~~necess-~~  
~~ary traveling expenses. The Board shall elect~~

necessary traveling expenses. The Board shall elect annually one of its members as chairman, and shall also elect annually a secretary, who need not be a member of the Board. The secretary shall receive such compensation as may be provided in the budget; and the compensation of the members, the secretary, and all expenses of the Board shall be paid from its receipts. The Board shall have the authority to obtain information which it may require in the field of physical therapy and, for that purpose, may secure the advice of experts and consultants to be paid out of the funds of the Board. (An. Code, 1951, sec. 567; 1947, ch. 906, sec. 533; 1949, ch. 569, sec. 533.)

SEC. 607. Examinations.

Annually after January 1, 1948, or more often if the Board shall deem it necessary, the said Board shall hold an examination for applicants for licenses to practice physical therapy in this State. Notice of time and place of such examination shall be given by one or more announcements in a daily newspaper published in the City of Baltimore and by such other methods as the said Board may see fit to use. (An. Code, 1951, sec. 568; 1947, ch. 906, sec. 534.)

SEC. 608. Qualifications of applicants; rules and regulations.

The said Board is empowered to pass upon the qualifications of applicants for licenses and shall make such rules and regulations, not inconsistent with this subtitle, as are necessary for the examination and licensing of applicants, and for suspension or revocation of licenses. (An. Code, 1951, sec. 569; 1947, ch. 906, sec. 535.)

SEC. 609. Suspension and revocation of licenses.

(a) The Board may refuse to grant a license to an applicant, or it may suspend or revoke a license on any of the following grounds:

- (1) Habitual indulgence in the use of narcotic drugs or other habit-forming drugs or in the use of alcoholic liquors to an extent which affects professional competency;
- (2) The treatment or attempt to treat ailments or other health conditions of human beings by means other than physical therapy, EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFICALLY LICENSED TO DO SO;
- (3) Conviction of a felony or a crime involving moral turpitude;
- (4) Conviction of a violation of any municipal, state, or federal narcotic law;
- (5) Obtaining or attempting to obtain licensure by fraud or deception;
- (6) The practice of physical therapy other than under the written or verbal order of a physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery.

(b) Before revoking or suspending any license, the Board shall furnish a copy of the complaint and charges to the person charged, and afford that person an opportunity for a hearing before the Board, in person or by his attorney. The Board's action shall be made in writing, giving the reasons for its action, and a copy shall be delivered or mailed to the person charged. Within sixty days after receipt of notice of revocation or suspension the person charged

may appeal the action of the Board to the circuit court of the county or the Baltimore City Court where the person resides. Either party to the appeal has a further right to appeal to the Court of Appeals from the decision of the court on appeal from the Board. (1961, ch. 892.)

SEC. 610. Licenses - In general.

(a) Without examination. - Any person practicing physical therapy in the State of Maryland on June 1, 1947 shall be entitled to be licensed as a physical therapist if:

(1) He or she is a member of the Maryland State Registry of Physical Therapists, or Maryland State Physical Therapy Society, Inc., or

(2) if: (A) He or she produces statements from three (3) active, reputable licensed doctors of medicine certifying that he or she is of good moral character and has treated patients under the direction and supervision of the certifying doctor of medicine for a period of not less than two years in the State of Maryland prior to the application for license, or if: (B) He or she produces satisfactory evidence to the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners, of experience and training in physical therapy for a period of not less than one year in an approved hospital. No applications for licenses without examination shall be accepted after January 1, 1948, unless the applicant shall be engaged in the military service of the United States or any of its allies, in which case such application shall be accepted at any time within six (6) months after honorable discharge from such military service.

(b) By examination. -

(1) Every person other than those covered by subsection (a), of good moral character, who has completed physical therapy training prior to June 1, 1947 or who is attending a course in physical therapy on June 1, 1947, may make application for examination for license providing that he or she produce evidence satisfactory to the Maryland State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners of his or her graduation from a school, college, hospital or university which has a complete and acceptable course in physical therapy, and which is accredited by the Maryland State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners.

(2) Persons who shall enter physical therapy training after June 1, 1947, shall be required to meet one of the following educational requirements in order to be eligible to take the examination for license in the State of Maryland:

(A) Graduation from an accredited school of nursing plus an accredited course in physical therapy of not less than 9 months; or

(B) Graduation from an accredited school of physical education plus an accredited course in physical therapy of not less than 9 months; or

(C) Completion of three years of college with science courses plus an accredited course in physical therapy of not less than 9 months; or

(D) Graduation from a high school plus a four (4) year college course with a major in physical therapy; or

(E) Graduation in medical technology with B. S. degree plus an accredited course in physical therapy of not less than 9 months.

*no longer applicable*

*Will be no longer applicable after June 1, 1948*

(3) All persons who shall make application for licensure after June 1, 1965, must meet the following requirements:

- (A) Be of good moral character;
- (B) Be a citizen of the United States or have filed a declaration of his or her intent to become a citizen of the United States;
- (C) Be a graduate of a school or course of physical therapy approved by the American Medical Association Council on Medical Education in collaboration with the American Physical Therapy Association.

(c) Persons licensed outside of State. - Any physical therapist licensed or registered in any other State, District, or Commonwealth of the United States, which has heretofore or which will hereafter establish such licensing or registering requirements by a legally constituted board with standards approved by the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners of Maryland, and whose qualifications are equal to those of this State, in the discretion of said Board, may be eligible to receive a license as a physical therapist in this State without examination. (An. Code, 1951, sec. 571; 1947, ch. 906, sec. 537.)

(d) Temporary license - The State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners shall issue a temporary license to a person who has applied for a license under subsection (b), and who is, in the judgement of said Board, eligible to take the examination as provided herein. Such temporary license shall be available to an applicant only with respect to his first application, and shall ~~not~~ exceed, by more than forty-five (45) days, the date of the next scheduled examination and shall ~~not~~ expire when said Board shall make a final determination with respect to said application.

SEC. 611. Same - Fees and renewal.

All persons licensed as physical therapists under the provisions of this subtitle shall, as a condition precedent to the granting of such license, pay to the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners, a fee of ~~ten~~ <sup>\$25.00</sup> dollars ~~[( \$10.00 )]~~ which shall accompany the application for the license. Said fee shall be retained by the Board, whether or not the license is issued. All licenses heretofore issued under the provisions of this subtitle shall expire on January 1, 1950, and shall be renewed by application to the Board, upon payment of a renewal fee of five dollars (\$5.00), and shall be granted unless the licensee improperly or unlawfully obtained the license in the first instance or since its issuance, has committed a substantial violation of any of the provisions of this subtitle. Each license issued or renewed after June 1, 1951, shall be renewed annually upon payment of a renewal fee of five dollars (\$5.00). Any licensee who fails to make application for renewal of his or her license within three months of its expiration, accompanied by the required renewal fee, shall be refused a renewal until he or she shall have successfully passed the examination as set forth in subsection (b) of Sec. 610 of this subtitle and paid the ~~ten~~ <sup>\$25.00</sup> dollars ~~[( \$10.00 )]~~ fee hereinbefore set forth for such examination. (An. Code, 1951, sec. 572; 1947, ch. 906, sec. 538; 1949, ch. 569, sec. 538; 1951, ch. 246.)

(over)

(over)

SEC. 612. Use of letters "P.T.".

All persons licensed as physical therapists under the provisions of this subtitle, and no others, shall be known as physical therapists and shall be entitled to use the abbreviation "P.T." or any other words, letters or symbols which indicate that the person using the same is a licensed physical therapist and authorized to practice as such in this State. The State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners shall send to the State Board of Health and Mental Hygiene the name and address of each person licensed as a physical therapist. (An. Code, 1951, sec. 573; 1947, ch. 906, sec. 539.)

SEC. 613. Penalty.

Subject to the provisions of this subtitle, no person shall practice as a physical therapist as defined herein, nor use the abbreviation "P.T." or any other words, letters or symbols approved by the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners indicating that he or she is a licensed physical therapist in this State unless licensed as herein provided. Any person violating any

provision of this subtitle shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall be fined not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00). The State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners shall cause to be presented to the State's Attorney of Baltimore City or of the county wherein any violation occurs, evidence of such violation and may incur any necessary expense in the performance of such duty; such expense to be paid out of the receipts of said Board. (1961, ch. 892.)

SEC. 614. Inconsistent laws; scope.

All laws or parts of laws inconsistent herewith are repealed to the extent of such inconsistency, but nothing herein contained shall be construed to amend the laws relating to the practice of chiropractic, osteopathy, dentistry, chiropody, nursing, optometry, medicine and surgery or to prohibit chiropractors from practicing physical therapy in their practice as chiropractors; nor to the practice of beauty culture, hairdressing or in the operation of health clubs, in nonmedical treatments, except as specifically provided in this subtitle, provided, that nothing in this subtitle shall be construed as to prohibit or prevent the advertising of health clubs as health clubs, nor shall any action be taken under the authority of this subtitle to accomplish such a result. (An. Code, 1951, sec. 575; 1947, ch. 906, sec. 541.)

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